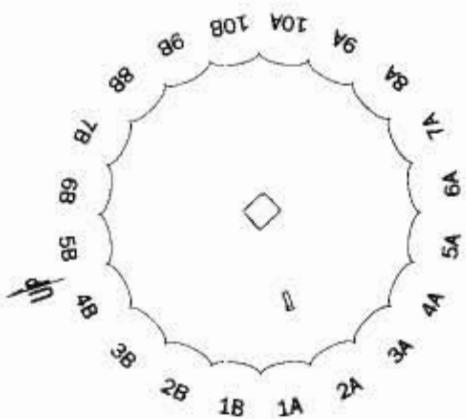
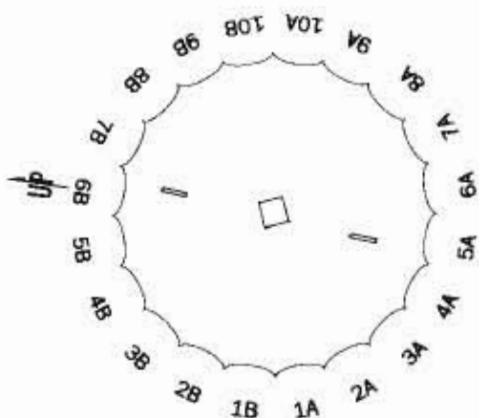


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### Drums E – Top Surfaces

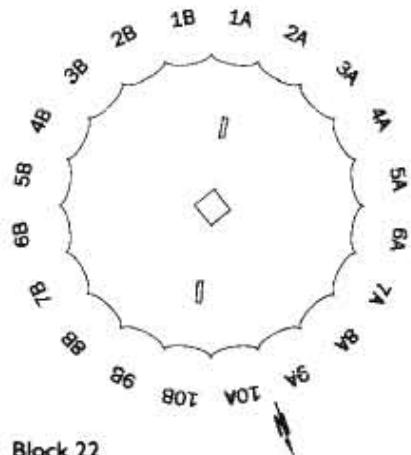


## Block 497

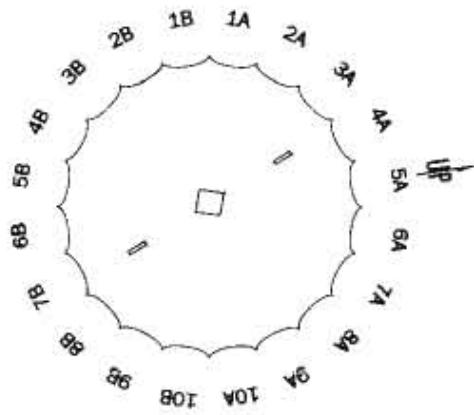


Block 533

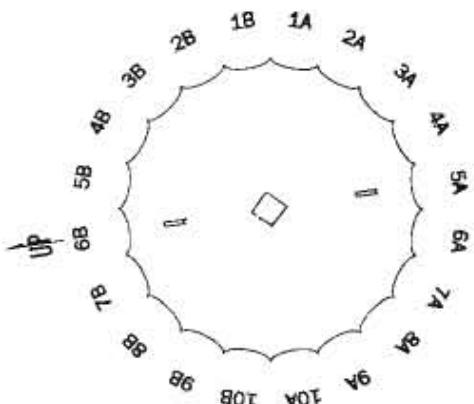
### Drums F – Bottom Surfaces



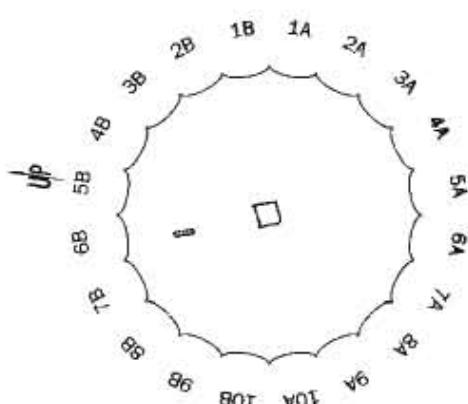
Block 22



## Block 182



**Block 544**



Block 542

## Matching Drums

Pairs of drums that could on the basis of measurements match with each other are listed in the following. The schematic drawings of empodium cuttings and dowel holes of the drum pair have been checked; the information is typographically coded in the list:

<b>Reverse</b>	- Match according to 1:10 drawing			
<b>Bold, gray background</b>	- Possible match according to 1:25 schematic drawings			
<b>Gray background</b>	- Possible match according to 1:25 schematic drawings, but one or both surface drawings incomplete (e.g. only one dowel hole)			
<b>Bold</b>	- Close, but not exact match			
<b>Normal</b>	- No match			
<i>Italics</i>	- No drawing of lower or upper face			
A:8    B:24	A:51    B:563	B:36    C:9	B:498    C:15	C:27    D:90
<i>A:8    B:561</i>	A:93    B:6	B:36    C:15	<i>B:498    C:46</i>	C:27    D:41*
A:21    B:3	A:93    B:36	B:36    C:27	<i>B:498    C:94</i>	C:46    D:7
A:21    B:6	<i>A:93    B:79</i>	<i>B:36    C:46</i>	B:498    C:363	C:46    D:35
A:21    B:36	A:93    B:91	B:36    C:92	<i>B:498    C:809</i>	C:46    D:90
A:21    B:45	A:93    B:395	B:36    C:94	B:529    C:9	C:46    D:41*
<i>A:21    B:79</i>	A:93    B:498	B:36    C:135	B:529    C:15	C:46    D:492
A:21    B:91	A:564    B:3	B:36    C:363	<b>B:529    C:27</b>	C:92    D:5
A:21    B:395	A:564    B:6	B:36    C:506	B:529    C:46	C:92    D:7
A:21    B:498	A:564    B:24	B:45    C:9	B:529    C:92	C:92    D:33
A:21    B:529	A:564    B:36	B:45    C:15	B:529    C:94	C:92    D:35
<i>A:21    B:561</i>	A:564    B:45	B:45    C:27	B:529    C:135	C:92    D:90
A:21    B:563	A:564    B:395	B:45    C:46	B:529    C:363	C:92    D:41*
A:47    B:3	A:564    B:498	B:45    C:92	B:529    C:506	C:92    D:492
A:47    B:6	A:564    B:529	B:45    C:94	B:561    C:9	C:94    D:5
A:47    B:36	<i>A:564    B:561</i>	B:45    C:363	B:561    C:15	C:94    D:7
A:47    B:45	<b>A:564    B:563</b>	B:45    C:809	B:561    C:27	C:94    D:33
A:47    B:91		B:79    C:9	<i>B:561    C:46</i>	C:94    D:35
A:47    B:395	B:3    C:9	B:79    C:13	B:561    C:92	C:94    D:80
A:47    B:498	B:3    C:15	B:79    C:27	<i>B:561    C:94</i>	C:94    D:90
A:47    B:529	B:3    C:27	B:79    C:92	B:561    C:135	C:94    D:41*
<i>A:47    B:561</i>	B:3    C:46	B:79    C:94	B:561    C:363	C:135    D:7
A:47    B:563	B:3    C:92	B:79    C:135	B:561    C:506	C:135    D:33
A:48    B:3	<i>B:3    C:94</i>	B:79    C:363	B:563    C:9	C:135    D:35
A:48    B:6	B:3    C:135	B:79    C:506	B:563    C:15	C:135    D:90
A:48    B:24	B:3    C:363	B:91    C:9	B:563    C:27	<i>C:135    D:41*</i>
A:48    B:36	B:3    C:809	B:91    C:15	<i>B:561    C:46</i>	C:135    D:492
A:48    B:45	B:6    C:9	B:91    C:27	B:563    C:92	C:506    D:5
A:48    B:91	B:6    C:15	B:91    C:46	B:563    C:94	C:506    D:33
A:48    B:395	B:6    C:27	B:91    C:92	B:563    C:135	C:506    D:35
A:48    B:498	B:6    C:92	B:91    C:94	B:563    C:363	C:506    D:80
A:48    B:529	B:6    C:94	B:91    C:135	B:563    C:506	C:506    D:90
<i>A:48    B:561</i>	B:6    C:135	B:91    C:363		<i>C:506    D:41*</i>
A:48    B:563	B:6    C:363	B:91    C:506	C:9    D:7	C:809    D:5
A:51    B:3	B:6    C:506	B:395    C:9	C:9    D:35	<b>C:809    D:80</b>
A:51    B:6	B:24    C:9	B:395    C:15	C:9    D:90	C:809    D:90
A:51    B:36	B:24    C:15	<b>B:395    C:27</b>	C:9    D:41*	
A:51    B:45	B:24    C:27	<i>B:395    C:46</i>	C:9    D:492	D:5    E:20
<i>A:51    B:79</i>	B:24    C:46	B:395    C:92	C:15    D:5	D:5    E:115
A:51    B:91	B:24    C:92	B:395    C:94	C:15    D:80	D:5    E:401
A:51    B:395	B:24    C:94	B:395    C:135	C:27    D:5	D:5    E:454
A:51    B:498	B:24    C:135	B:395    C:363	C:27    D:33	D:5    E:497
A:51    B:529	B:24    C:363	B:395    C:506	C:27    D:35	D:5    E:533
<i>A:51    B:561</i>	B:24    C:506	B:498    C:9	C:27    D:80	D:7    E:20

*Appendix A: Column Drums* A61

D:7	E:115	D:80	E:20	D:415 E:115	E:20	F:307	F:401	F:542
D:7	E:401	D:80	E:115	D:415 E:401	E:20	F:544	E:401	F:544
D:7	E:454	D:80	E:401	D:415 E:497	E:88	F:22	E:454	F:22
D:7	E:497	D:80	E:454	D:415 E:533	E:88	F:89	E:454	F:89
D:33	E:88	D:80	E:497	D:492 E:20	E:88	F:542	E:454	F:182
D:33	E:401	D:80	E:533	D:492 E:115	E:88	F:544	E:454	F:544
D:33	E:533	D:90	E:88	D:492 E:454	E:115	F:22	E:497	F:22
D:35	F:20	D:90	E:115	D:492 E:497	E:115	F:89	E:497	F:89
<b>D:35</b>	<b>E:115</b>	<b>D:90</b>	<b>E:401</b>		E:115	F:182	E:497	F:542
D:35	E:401	D:90	E:497	E:20	F:22	E:115 F:307	E:497	F:544
D:35	E:454	D:90	E:533	E:20	F:89	E:401	F:22	E:533 F:542
D:35	F:497	D:415 E:88		F:20	F:182	E:401 F:xy		



## Appendix B: Capitals

Measurements taken between preserved surfaces underlined.

For general abbreviations, see p. iii.

For abbreviations used for capitals, see also Fig. 12 (p. 33).

Trachelion height includes the height of the relieving edge.

All photographs by J.P.

C	Co-ordinates of the block
DiamEch <sub>max</sub>	Maximum diameter of the echinus
DiamEch <sub>L</sub>	Lower diameter of the echinus
DiamAnn <sub>L</sub>	Lower diameter of the annulets
Diam <sub>A</sub>	Diameter at the arrises
Diam	Diameter at the bottom of flutes

**26. Capital.** Abacus top and bottom surfaces largely preserved and partially 1 vertical abacus surface. No echinus profile. Greatest remaining abacus dimensions: c. 1.20 x c. 1.19 m. Lower surface with an empolion hole (0.13 x 0.13 m), upper with 4 dowel holes. Pres. c. 3/4.

H: 0.588.

C: On broken surface, 0.04 m S of the edge of the 45° surface. X: 39.82 Y: 0.93 Z: 0.57



**Block 28.**

**28. Capital fragment.** Something left of the surface attaching it to the column with remains of an empolion hole, 5 flutes. Full profile of the echinus, part of one side of the abacus. Pres. c. 2/5.

H: 0.589. AbH: 0.244. FlW: 0.189.

C: Empolion X: 42.16 Y: 0.79 Z: -0.03

**57. Capital fragment.** Echinus and annulet profile preserved, abacus slightly on 1 side. Pres. c. 1/10.

H: 0.45.

C: On abacus at the SW side. X: 19.58 Y: 14.54 Z: -1.25



Block 86.

**69. Capital fragment.** Only abacus top accessible. Pry mark and dowel hole fit a capital. Surface ca  $1.30 \times 0.75$ . Pres. c. 2/5.

H: 0.609.

C: On W dowel hole. X: 27.18 Y: 19.07 Z: -1.24

**86. Capital.** About half preserved, but no empion on the bottom surface. Trachelion with 7 flutes. Pres. c. 1/2.

EchH: 0.160, AnnH: 0.047, TrachH: 0.140, FIW: 0.189–0.190 (2 flutes).

C: Highest point. X: 30.35 Y: 21.04 Z: -1.08

**109. Capital.** No abacus vertical profile preserved. Full height probably preserved, bottom against the ground. Pres. c. 1/2.  $1.40 \times 0.95 \times$  c. 0.55 m.

C: On top of abacus, W side, 0.50 m from the N side. X: 55.91 Y: -1.46 Z: -1.15

**133. Capital.** Abacus fragmentarily, otherwise full profile preserved. 3 pry marks, 1 dowel hole on abacus top. Pres. c. 4/5.

H: 0.597, AbH: 0.243, EchH: 0.167, AnnH: 0.046, TrachH: 0.140, FIW: 0.187–0.188 (5 flutes).

AbW: ca. 1.624, DiamEch<sub>max</sub>: 1.588, DiamEch<sub>1</sub>: 1.288, DiamAnn<sub>1</sub>: 1.234, Diam<sub>A</sub>: 1.196,

Diam: 1.148.

C: Highest point. X: 46.53 Y: -7.37 Z: -0.60

**143. Capital fragment.** Small part of the echinus profile and annulets preserved. Pres. c. 5%.

H: 0.588.

C: Highest point. X: 41.35 Y: -7.58 Z: -1.00

**276. Capital.** No abacus vertical surface preserved. Total profile preserved, but not measurable due to conglomerate block next to the capital. Upside down. Pres. c. 9/10.

H: 0.593, Diam<sub>A</sub>: 1.206, Diam: 1.151, FIW: 0.189–0.191 (20 flutes).

C: Empion X: 31.28 Y: -21.88 Z: -0.48



Block 133.



Block 276.

**320. Capital fragment.** Corner of abacus and part of echinus preserved. Pres. dimensions of the abacus  $1.12 \times 0.49$ . Pres. c. 18.  
H: c. 0.48.  
C: SE corner, X: 31.82 Y: -11.49 Z: -0.88

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Block 514.



Block 516.

**340. Pro naos capital.** Dugas Pl. 57. Pres. c. 4/5. FlW: c. 0.165.  
C: Empolion X: 26.73 Y: -16.43 Z: -0.66

**384. Capital.** Only small part of the profile with annulets preserved. Bottom with empolion. Max. Pres. dimensions c. 1.35 x 0.98. Pres. c. 3/5. H: 0.588.  
C: Empolion X: 7.19 Y: -14.76 Z: -0.72



Block 520.

**501. Capital.** All corners of abacus broken, otherwise complete. See Fig. 13 on p. 36 for drawing (Dugaset *et al.* 1924, pl. 35; measurements slightly different, the ones adopted from this plate are in *italics* in the list below). Abacus top straight, no angle for horizontal curvature adjustment. Pres. c. 1/1.

H: 0.590. AbH: 0.247 (S face, 0.246 on E and N). EchH: 0.161. AnnH: 0.046. TrachH: 0.136.

F1W: 0.190.

AbW: 1.610 (NS axis, 1.615 EW). DiamEch<sub>max</sub>: 1.590. DiamEch<sub>l</sub>: 1.302. DiamAnn<sub>l</sub>: 1.246.

Diam<sub>A</sub>: 1.209. Diam: 1.158.

C: SW corner. X: -30.77 Y: -6.40 Z: -0.82

**514. Capital.** Abacus vertical faces completely broken, otherwise almost complete. Empolion cutting 0.105 x 0.11. Pres. c. 4/5.

EchH: 0.159. AnnH: 0.044. TrachH: 0.139. F1W: 0.188–0.191 (12 flutes).

DiamEch<sub>max</sub>: 1.599. DiamEch<sub>l</sub>: 1.307. DiamAnn<sub>l</sub>: 1.253. Diam<sub>A</sub>: 1.209. Diam: 1.155.

C: Empolion X: -23.96 Y: -0.70 Z: -1.00

**516. Capital.** No abacus corners preserved. Pres. c. 1/2.

H: 0.592 (E side, 0.595 on S). AbH: 0.250 (E side, 0.246 on S). EchH: 0.159. AnnH: 0.047.

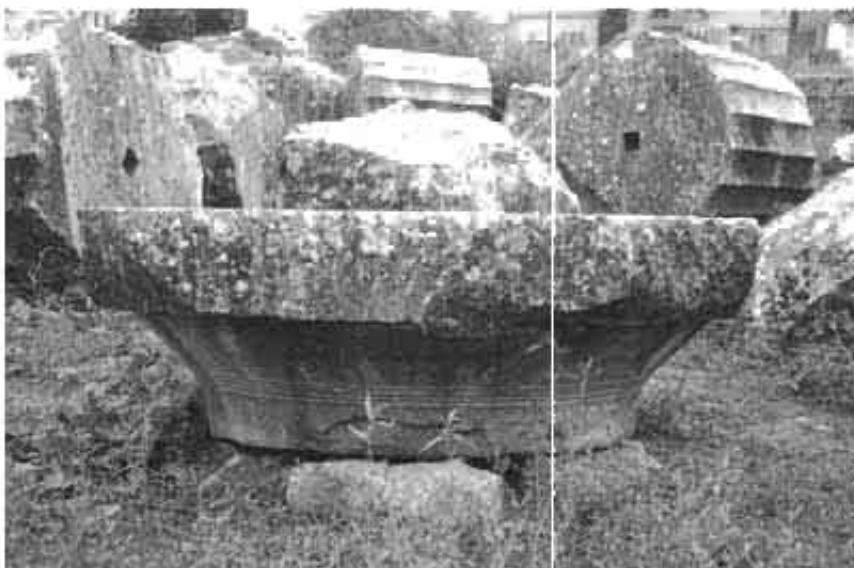
TrachH: 0.136. F1W: 0.190.

C: Empolion X: -19.25 Y: -1.76 Z: -0.83

**520. Capital.** Broken on 3 sides, one with full profile. 2 pry marks and 1 dowel hole. Pres. c. 1/2.

H: 0.602. AbH: 0.251. EchH: 0.165. AnnH: 0.047. TrachH: 0.139. F1W: 0.190.

C: E of the W pry mark. X: -16.44 Y: -0.33 Z: -0.75



Block 539.



Block 562.

**539. Capital.** Almost complete. Abacus top with 3 pry marks and 2 dowel holes. Top surface straight, no angle for adjustment of horizontal curvature. Pres. c. 1/1.  
H: 0.609. AbH: 0.243. EchH: 0.160. AnnH: 0.050. TrachH: 0.139. FIW: 0.189–0.191 (4 flutes).  
AbW: 1.615 (NS axis, 1.609 EW). DiamEch<sub>max</sub>: 1.599. DiamEch<sub>2</sub>: 1.313. DiamAnn<sub>2</sub>: 1.255.  
Diam: 1.165. C: S of the S pry mark. X: -26.39 Y: 2.29 Z: -0.88

**562. Capital.** From the corner: band at the edge goes over corner, dowels not parallel but at a straight angle to each other. One corner of abacus largely broken, otherwise almost complete. See also Fig. 14 (Dugas *et al.* 1924, pl. 35; measurements adopted from this plate are in *italics* in the list below), profile in Fig. 12 on p. 33. Abacus top surface faces N. Pres. c. 9/10.  
H: 0.590 (top, 0.589 W, 0.591 E). AbH: 0.248 (top, 0.246 W, 0.247 E). EchH: 0.158. AnnH: 0.046. TrachH: 0.138. FIW: 0.189–0.190 (2 flutes).  
AbW: 1.616 (top to bottom, 1.609 EW). DiamEch<sub>max</sub>: 1.604. DiamEch<sub>2</sub>: 1.312. DiamAnn<sub>2</sub>: 1.254.  
Diam<sub>A</sub>: 1.213. Diam: ca. 1.160  
C: SW corner of the top side of abacus. X: -14.34 Y: 13.60 Z: -0.29

## Appendix C: Architrave and Frieze Blocks

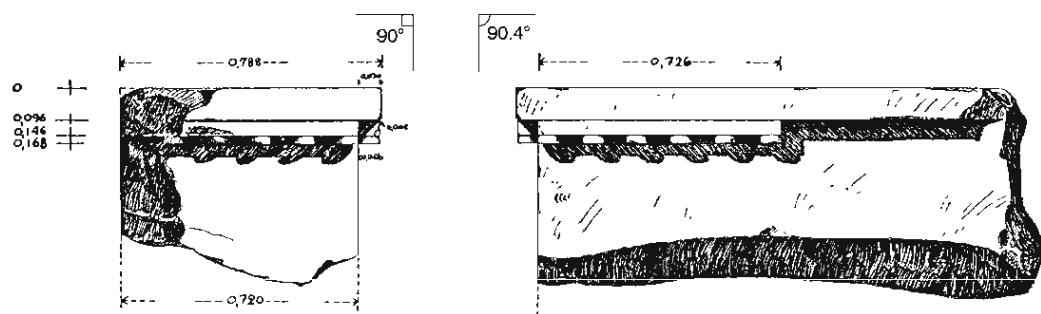
### Catalogue of Architrave and Frieze Blocks Diagnostic of Horizontal Curvature

Measurements taken between preserved surfaces underlined.

For general abbreviations see p. iii.

Drawings of blocks 503 and 531 by P. Pakkanen (1995), and of blocks 1, 159, 431, 489, and 534 by M. Clemmensen (1912). Angle measurements added on these by J. P.

C Co-ordinates of the block



**1. Architrave block, from corner.** Dugas *et al.* 1924, pl. 38. Block adjusted for horizontal curvature: the angle between the N lateral surface below the taenia and regula and the top surface of the block is  $90.4^\circ$  (3 mm in 0.47 m). The other vertical face (W) is at a straight angle to the top of the block. Photographs of the angle measuring procedure on the next page.

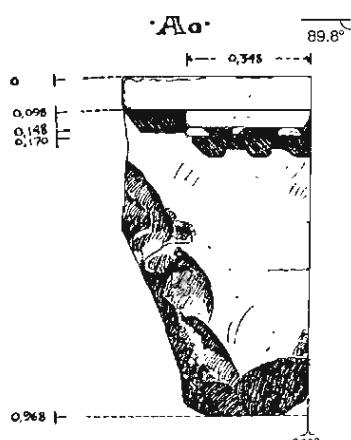
W: 0.786. L: 1.568. Taenia H: 0.093 (at the corner), 0.096 (at 0.50 from corner).

C: Dowel hole, W-most. X: -12.84 Y: 12.07 Z: 0.13

**84. Frieze block fragment.** Upper part of a triglyph with a small trace of the metope. Metope taenia slightly preserved. Anathyrosis on the lateral surface. Dowel holes on the top. Angle between top and lateral surfaces  $89.8^\circ$  (2 mm in 0.47 m), adjusted for horizontal curvature.

H: c. 0.82. W: c. 0.86 (on triglyph). L: 0.82. Triglyph W: 0.71. Metope taenia H: 0.11.

C: On W side, 0.18 m from upper surface and 0.04 m from lateral side. X: 32.33 Y: 20.46 Z: -1.26



**159. Architrave block.** Dugas *et al.* 1924, pl. 39 A (preserved bottom surface only 0.145 m long, not 0.20 as in the drawing). Adjusted for horizontal curvature: angle between top and lateral surfaces  $89.8^\circ$  (3 mm in 0.715 m). C: SW corner. X: 43.10 Y: -16.10 Z: -0.45



**1. Architrave block, from corner.** Measuring the angle. The line drawn on the metal square (right) enhanced. (Photographs by P. Pakkanen, 1995.)

**329. Architrave block.** Exterior upper edge broken, not possible to determine whether inner or exterior architrave. Lateral surface with anathyrosis preserved. Top with 1 dowel hole, 1 cutting for clamp and 1 pry mark. Angle between lateral and top surfaces is  $90.8^\circ$  (6.5 mm in 0.47 m). Angle between bottom and lateral surfaces cannot be directly measured, but from height measurements it can be calculated as  $89.4^\circ$ .

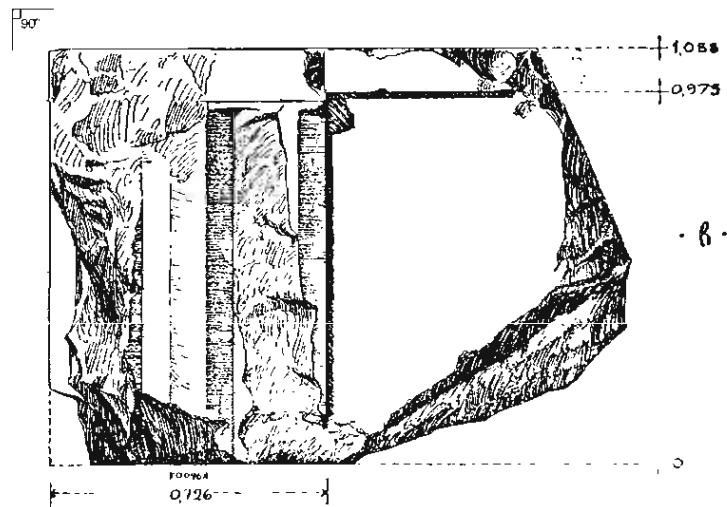
H (on the front of the block): 0.969. W: 0.700. L: 1.58.

C: N end X: 30.46 Y: -13.73 Z: -0.19

**362. Frieze block.** Angle between top surface and lateral triglyph face  $90^\circ$ .

H: c. 0.72. W: c. 0.96 (on metope). L: 1.774.

C: Highest point, 0.08 m from N end X: 16.89 Y: -15.74 Z: -0.09



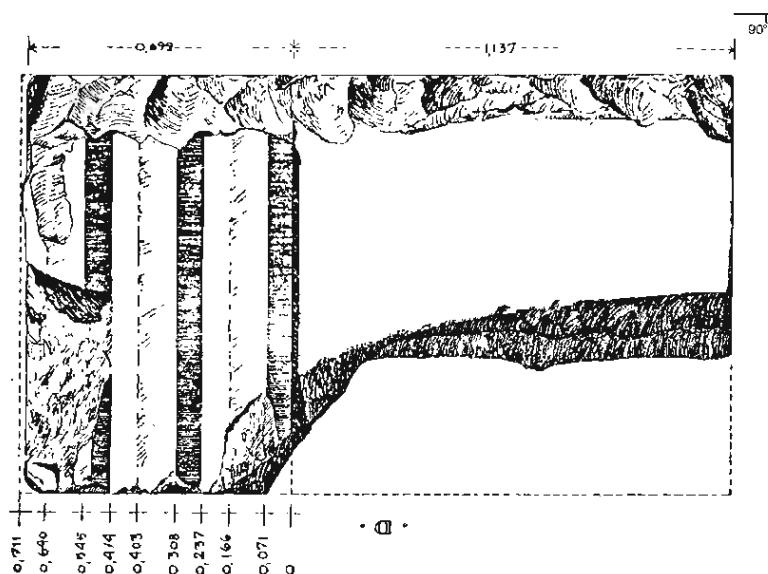
**431. Frieze block from the corner.** Dugas *et al.* 1924, pl. 43. Angle between the short side triglyph and top surface  $90^\circ$ .

C: NW corner. X: -9.68 Y: -14.24 Z: -0.26

**482. Inner architrave block.** Top surface with 1 dowel hole, 2 cuttings for clamps, and 1 pry mark. Back and lateral surfaces with anathyrosis. Angle between the lateral anathyrosis rim and top surface  $90^\circ$ . Most probably matching with exterior architrave 503 (clamp cuttings, angle at the corner).

H (at the back): 0.961, W: 0.705, L: 1.23.

C: W cutting for clamp. X: -25.27 Y: -12.66 Z: -0.67

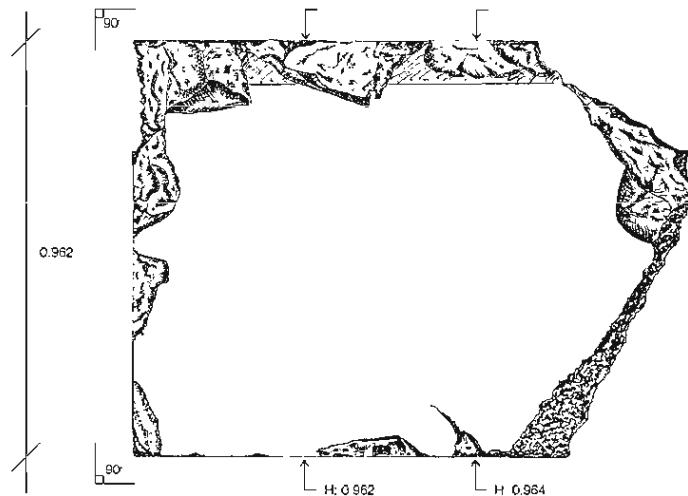


**489. Frieze block.** Dugas *et al.* 1924, pl. 41. The only measurable angle  $90^\circ$  (top corner of the metope). Top surface straight. No adjustment for horizontal curvature.

L (from metope edge to anathyrosis face): 1.815. L (from metope edge to side of the triglyph): 1.826.

C: S corner. X: -25.84 Y: -11.60 Z: -0.38

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**503. Architrave block.** Taenia almost completely broken off. Top, front and bottom smooth, preserved lateral and back surfaces with anathyrosis. Angles between top and lateral surfaces and between lateral and bottom surfaces both 90°, but bottom surface is not straight (height of the block slightly varying). On the bottom a groove marking the edge of the abacus at 0.812-0.820 m from the end of the block (goes in 0.315 m from the face of the block, then disappears).

H: 0.962 (at 0.40 from the lateral surface of the block), 0.964 (at 0.81). W: 0.719. L: 1.32.  
Taenia H: 0.090.

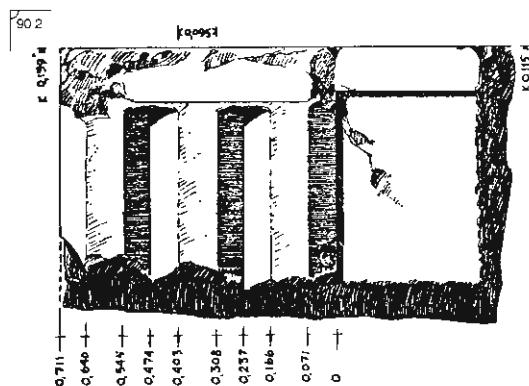
C: E corner. X: -28.01 Y: -4.53 Z: -0.80



**531. Architrave block.** Traces of 3 guttae and taenia. Top, front and bottom surfaces smooth, lateral and back surfaces with anathyrosis rim. Angle between bottom surface and lateral side 90.2° (3 mm in 0.76 m). Top surface edge broken, so the angle cannot be directly measured, but on the basis of the height measurements it is 89.8°.

H: 0.962 (right end of the block), 0.962 (at 0.72 in from the end). W: 0.720. L: 1.31.  
Taenia H: 0.093.

C: SW corner. X: -19.97 Y: 3.20 Z: -0.73



**534. Frieze block.** Dugas *et al.* 1924, pl. 42. Angle between the frieze lateral surface and the top of the block  $90.2^\circ$  (2 mm in 0.470 m). Adjusted for horizontal curvature.

C: SW corner. X: -25.55 Y: 0.63 Z: -0.90

**794. Frieze block fragment.** Metope taenia preserved. Angle between top surface and lateral metope surface  $89.7^\circ$  (4 mm in 0.82 m).

H: c. 0.71. W: c. 0.89. L: c. 1.11. Metope taenia H: 0.112.

C: NW corner. X: 12.32 Y: 23.19 Z: -0.93



## Appendix D: Capital and Column Measurements Used in Architectural Comparison

General abbreviations used in the appendix are listed on p. iii.

All measurements in meters.

Table D1. Capital measurements.

	CapH	AbW	Diam <sub>A</sub>	AbH	EchH
Bassai, t. of Apollo (type A)	0.534	1.229	0.927	0.204	0.172
Bassai, t. of Apollo (type B)	0.534	1.180	0.900	0.204	0.172
Bassai, t. of Apollo (type C)	0.501	1.172	0.900	0.190	0.153
Argive Heraion, second t. of Hera	0.560–565	1.369	c. 1.01	0.228–234	0.169
Delphi, tholos	0.353	0.893	0.671	0.142	0.097
Epidauros, t. of Asklepios	0.304	0.811	0.606	0.122	0.083
Delphi, 4th cent. t. Apollo	0.725	1.910	1.384	0.31	0.175
Delphi, 4th cent. t. Athena	0.362	0.967	0.725	0.143	0.095
Epidauros, tholos	0.38	1.02	0.75–0.77	0.159	0.105
Megalopolis, Thersilion	0.385	1.05	0.80	0.16	0.10
Nemea, t. of Zeus	0.624	1.76	1.307	0.250	0.166
Stratos, t. of Zeus	0.505	1.36	1.00	0.202	0.136
Olympia, Metroon	0.345	0.890	0.65	0.14	0.096

Table D2. Column measurements.

	ColH	ShaftH	Diam <sub>LA</sub>	Diam <sub>L</sub>	Diam <sub>UA</sub>	Diam <sub>U</sub>	FlW <sub>L</sub>	FlW <sub>U</sub>	Ent <sub>max</sub>	EntH
A.	5.959	5.425–58	1.112	1.041	0.900	0.853	0.173	0.140	–	–
B.	7.10–43	6.60–92	c. 1.308	1.226	c. 1.011	0.965	0.205	0.158		
C.	5.93	5.58	0.868	0.812	0.671	0.642	0.136	0.105	0.005	3.0
D.	9.35	8.99	1.716		1.384	1.286	0.268	0.217		
E.	5.282	4.92	0.893	0.818	0.725	0.669	0.140	0.113	0.004	2.6
F.	6.9 /	6.5 /	0.998	0.944	0.772 /	0.740 /	0.156	0.121 /	0.01	3.4
	7.5	7.1			0.750	0.718		0.117		
G.	9.544–80	8.952–77	1.55	1.46	1.21	1.15	0.24	0.19	0.011	4.3–4.7
H.	3.86	3.64	0.556		0.458		0.087	0.72	0.008	2.0
I.	10.33	9.70	1.63	1.52	1.307	1.245	0.255	0.204	0.013	4.6
J.	7.9?	7.4?	1.31	1.22	1.00	0.96	0.205	0.156		

- A. Bassai, t. of Apollo (not frontal)
- B. Argive Heraion, Second t. of Hera
- C. Delphi, tholos
- D. Delphi, 4th cent. t. Apollo
- E. Delphi, 4th cent. t. Athena
- F. Epidauros, tholos (11/12 drums)
- G. Tegea, t. of Athena Alea
- H. Delphi, treas. of Kyrene
- I. Nemea, t. of Zeus
- J. Stratos, t. of Zeus

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Table D3. Sources of measurements.

Sources	
Bassai, t. of Apollo	Cooper 1992, pls. 20 and 40. Cooper 1996, 184, 229–230.
Argive Heraion, 2nd t. of Hera Delphi, tholos	Pfaff 1992, 123–125, 130–131.; see also n. 51 on p. 73. Charbonneau—Gottlob 1925, 4–5, pl. 4; Amandry— Bousquet 1940–41, 125 n. 2 (ColH, Diam <sub>LA</sub> ). FIWs cal- culated. For entasis, see Pakkanen 1997, 324–326.
Epidauros, t. of Asklepios	Roux 1961, 93 and 410–411. Only CapH given, rest calculated from tables on pp. 410–411 and checked by measuring from fig. 16.
Delphi, 4th cent. t. Apollo	Courby 1927, 17, figs. 11, 16, 17. AbH and EchH measured from fig. 17 and checked from Coulton 1979, tables 18 and 19. On ColH, Diam <sub>LA</sub> , and entasis, see Ducoux 1940–41, 267.
Delphi, 4th cent. t. Athena	Michaud 1977, 31–36. FIWs calculated. For entasis, see Pakkanen 1997, 326.
Epidauros, tholos	Roux 1961, 138–140 and 410–411. AbW, AbH, and EchH calculated from tables on pp. 410–411 and checked by measuring from fig. 16. For ColH, ShaftH, Diam <sub>UA</sub> , and entasis, see Pakkanen 1997, 327–329. FIWs calculated.
Tegea, t. of Athena Alea	New dimensions.
Delphi, treasury of Kyrene	Bousquet 1952, 46–48; For entasis, see Pakkanen 1997, 332–334.
Megalopolis, Thersilion	Gardner <i>et al.</i> 1892, fig. 18. AbW and AbH given, oth- ers measured from fig. 18; CapH and EchH checked from Coulton 1979, tables 16 and 19.
Nemea, t. of Zeus	Hill 1966, 9–10, pls. 13 and 27. EchH measured from pl. 27. For entasis of the pronaos column, see Pakkanen 1997, 334–336.
Stratos, t. of Zeus	Courby—Picard 1924, 25–29. FIWs calculated.
Olympia, Metroon	Adler <i>et al.</i> 1892, 37, pl. 26. CapH measured from pl. 26 and checked from Coulton 1979, table 16.

## Appendix E: Computer Programs

The programs used in the analyses have been written especially for the purposes of shaft analysis, and they have been implemented on top of MS-DOS program Survo 84C.<sup>1</sup> Survo is an open system which provides very good tools for graphics, report generating, statistical analysis, and database management, and it also supports extensions made by the user. Both sucros (Survo or super macros) and additional modules written in C language have been used.<sup>2</sup> The output of the programs is stored in Survo data files.<sup>3</sup> In the following, a short description of the programs is given, and full program listings can be found on pp. E4–30.

### 1. Computer-intensive Statistics

#### A. Bootstrap-*t* method

The sucro program `bootstrap-t_fp.tut` is used in Section V.2.B. (pp. 53–54) to calculate the 95% bootstrap-*t* confidence interval on the basis of the preserved column drums at Tegea. The sucro code is listed on pp. E4–E5, and an example how the program is used in connection with the drums at Tegea is given on lines 106–125 of p. E5. The parameters of the program (line 115) must include the name of the data list in the edit field (X, on lines 107–113), the name of the data file for output (BT001.SVO), the number of *t*-values produced (5000), and the size of the population, or, in this case, the number of column drums originally in the building (216). The results are printed on lines 117–125.

#### B. Monte Carlo Test for Evaluating Bootstrap Method

The sucro program `strapeva.tut` is used in Section V.2.C. (pp. 54–55) to test the validity of bootstrap-*t* method. The sucro code is listed on pages E6–7, and an example how the program is used to simulate the temple colonnade at Tegea and to test the accuracy of bootstrap confidence intervals is given on lines 88–123 of p. E7. The program uses C module `!simul.exe` (lines 38–41; see also pp. E2 and E10–22), and the parameters listed on lines 91–112 are needed by the module, even though `strapeva.tut` uses only the drum height data listed on lines 114–121 (Position 0 corresponds to *A* drums, 1 to *B* drums, etc.) in the simulation. The parameters of the program line (line 123) must include the name of the data in the edit field (DRUMS, on lines 114–121), the number of repetitions for each height (8), the starting height of the simulation (8.76 m), the distance between the heights (0.02 m), the maximum shaft height (8.98 m), and the name of the data file for output (STRAPEVA.SVO). The results stored in the output file (see lines 23–30) are the lower limit of the confidence interval (*CImin*, in meters), the upper limit of the confidence interval (*CImax*), shaft height used in the simulation (*ColH*), the value of the lower bootstrap *t*-value (*t1*), the value of the higher bootstrap *t*-value (*t2*), and the mean and standard deviation of the simulated sample (*mean* and *std*).

---

<sup>1</sup> I have compiled the two C modules listed in App. E for Survo 84C, and they are not currently compatible with the new 32-bit version of the program, Survo 98.

<sup>2</sup> On sucros see Mustonen 1992, 399–443, and on programming Survo in C see Mustonen 1989.

<sup>3</sup> On data files, see Mustonen 1992, 75–130.

### C. Non-random Data

The sucro program `simuhght.tut` is used in Section V.2.D. (pp. 55–56) to simulate the effect of non-randomness of the column drum data on the shaft height distribution. The sucro code is listed on pp. E8–9, and an example is given on lines 93–128 of p. E9. The parameters listed on lines 96–117 are used by the C module `!simul.exe`. The degree of randomness of the data is simulated by changing the amount of columns used by the module. The number of columns is given on lines 102–103: six columns on the front and eight on the sides corresponds to a total of 24 columns ( $2 \times 6 + 2 \times 6 = 24$ ). The drum height data is listed on lines 119–126. The parameters of the program line (line 128) must include the name of the data in the edit field (DRUMS, on lines 114–121), the number of repetitions for each height (24), the starting height of the simulation (8.76 m), the distance between the heights (0.02 m), the maximum shaft height (8.98 m), and the name of the data file for output (SIMUHT24.SVO). The results stored in the output file (see lines 24–32) are the number of the simulation (*Nro*), the mean of the simulated sample (*Height*), the lower limit of the confidence interval (*CIMin*, in meters), the upper limit of the confidence interval (*CIMax*), shaft height used in the simulation (*OrHght*), difference between the simulated shaft height and the original (*HDiff* = *Height* – *OrHght*), the confidence interval width (*CIW*), and whether the original shaft height is within the simulated confidence interval or not (*OK*).

## 2. Shaft Profile

### A. Colonnade Simulation

The C module `!simul.exe` can be used to simulate construction of a colonnade, the process of its destruction and its reconstruction by a scholar (see pp. 54–55). The example on pp. E23–24 presents how the program can be used to build a file of the possible shaft combinations based on the preserved drums at Tegea (see Section V.3.A, p. 62). It is also used by the two programs described above in Sections 1.B and 1.C. The program code is printed on pp. E10–22.

Then most important programmer defined functions are listed on lines 696–917: they map the possible shaft combinations. The function `first_path_all()` takes the first bottom drum and looks for a matching second level drum: the diameter ranges of the two drums have to be overlapping. When this is found, the drum data is recorded, and a search for a next level drum is started. This pattern is repeated until a matching top level drum is found. If a dead-end is reached before the top drums, the program goes back to the next lower level drum and starts the search again. All the complete possible column combinations are recorded into a text file: the program keeps track of the individual drum heights and margins, and besides the total height also the height margins are recorded. After this the program returns to other top level drums and tries to look for a new match, and when all top drums have been mapped and the data of the new combinations written into the text file, the program goes back to the level below etc. until all the possible shaft combinations with this particular bottom drum have been found. Then the procedure is repeated for the next bottom drum until all the conceivable ways to combine the drums have been discovered.

In the example the parameters input to the program are listed and explained on lines 2–23 on p. E23. The Tegea drum data is listed on lines 27–75, and the data file `TEGEADR.SVO` is created from the text file produced by the program on lines 77–137. The data file includes the *x* and *y* co-ordinates of the shaft profile as well as the measurement margins.

### B. Acceptable Shaft Profiles and Maximum Entasis

The sucro program `shaft-maxent.tut` is used in Section V.3.B. (pp. 62–66) to determine the number of acceptable shaft combinations within measurement accuracy. The code of

the sucro and programs called by it are listed on pp. E25–30. The example given on lines 361–364 (p. E30) is used to produce the data in Table 9 on p. 65. The parameters of the program line (line 364) must include the name of the data file with co-ordinate data (TEGEADR2.SVO—the data file includes the shafts within the height range 8.952–8.977 from data file tegeadr.svo; on the latter file, see p. E2), the identification number the first used record (1), the identification number the last record (1,678), the minimum amount of maximum entasis (0.009 m), the maximum amount of maximum entasis (0.013 m), the minimum proportional height of the entasis (0.40), the maximum proportional height of the entasis (0.60), and the measurement accuracy (0.0015 m). The results stored are in data file SHAFTFIT.SVO (see lines 28–32 on p. E25): it includes the height of maximum entasis ( $EntH$ ), the amount of maximum entasis ( $MaxEnt$ ), and the number of shaft combinations in each category ( $N$ ). It is the responsibility of the user to save the data file under a new name before reactivating the sucro `shaft-maxent.tut`. The other programs used in the analysis, `shaft-curve.tut` and `!lsqmat.exe`, are listed on lines 61–358 (the programs are nested so that `shaft-maxent.tut` calls the sucro `shaft-curve.tut` which in turn accesses the module `!lsqmat.exe`).

E4 The Temple of Athena Alea at Tegea

1.A. Bootstrap-t method

```

31 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sat Dec 12 22:33:07 1998          D:\COMMON\ 140 100 C
1 *BOOTSTRP-T_PP.TUT
2 *
3 *tutwave bootstrap-t {
4 / Sucro bootstrap-t_PP.tut by Jari Pakkanen (Nov 16 1998)
5 / for calculating confidence interval of a finite population
6 / using bootstrap-t method.
7 / def Wdata=W1 Wfile=W2 Wrep=W3 WN=W4 Wi=W5 Wlin=W6 Wcol=W7 Wmean=W8
8 / def Wstd=W9 Wn=W10 Wt025=W11 Wt975=W12 Wlim1=W13 Wlim2=W14
9 *(tempo -1){init}{save cursor Wlin,Wcol}
10 -if Wdata '<' ? then goto A
11 *(line start){d}{erase}{erase}DATA X: 1.465 1.469 1.472 1.473 1.474 1.
12 *466 1.470 1.474 1.472 1.464(R)
13 *(erase){erase}1.472 1.465 1.469 1.472 1.473 1.474 1.466 1.470 1.474 1.
14 *1.472 1.464 END(R)
15 *(R)
16 *(erase){erase}Activating sucro(R)
17 *(erase){erase}/BOOTSTRP-T_PP <data>.<file>.<repetitions>.<pop. size>(R)
18 *(erase){erase}calculates Bootstrap-t values from edit field data <dat
19 *> given in the(R)
20 *(erase){erase}same format as data set X above. T-values are stored in
21 * file <file>.(R)
22 *(erase){erase}{goto End}
23 /
24 + A: (Wi=0)(R)
25 *SCRATCH /(act){home}STAT (print Wdata),CUR+1(act){lns}(search)N=(R)
26 *(r2) {save word Wn}{search}mean=(R)
27 *(r5) {save word Wsmean}{search}stdddev=(R)
28 *(r7) {save word Wstd}{lns}{jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}(R)
29 *SCRATCH /(act){home}FILE CREATE HELPPFL04(R)
30 *FIELDS:(R)
31 * 1 NA_   8 T      (BBBBBB.BBBB)(R)
32 *END(R)
33 *(u4){act}
34 / Starting loop.
35 + Loop: (Wi=Wi+1){jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}(R)
36 *SCRATCH /(act){home}FILE CREATE HELPPFL01(R)
37 *FIELDS:(R)
38 * 1 NA_   4 W      (BBBB)(R)
39 * 2 NA_   8 (print Wdata)      (BBBB.BBBB)(R)
40 *END(R)
41 *(u5){act}{line end}{l1}{act}{home}@SCRATCH /(act){home}FILE COPY {}
42 *(print Wdata).HELPPFL01(act)(R)
43 *VAR N=ORDER TO HELPPFL01(act)(R)
44 *FILE INIT HELPPFL02,(print Wn){act}(R)
45 *INSEEDD=SEED OUTSEED=SEED(R)
46 *VAR N=int((print Wn)*rand(1))+1 TO HELPPFL02(act)(R)
47 *{copy}(R)
48 *(R)
49 *FILE SORT HELPPFL02 BY N TO HELPPFL03(act)(R)
50 *.{copy}(R)
51 *(R)
52 *VARS=(print Wdata) MATCH=N MODE=2(R)
53 *FILE COPY HELPPFL01,HELPPFL03(act)(R)
54 *.{copy}(R)
55 *(R)
56 *VAR (print Wdata)=if((print Wdata)=MISSING)then((print Wdata){-1})else
57 *e((print Wdata)) TO HELPPFL03(act)(R)
58 *.{copy}(R)
59 *(R)
60 *STAT HELPPFL03,CUR+10 / VARS=(print Wdata)(act)(R)
61 *.{copy}(R)
62 *(R)
63 *(R)
64 *DATA TDATAXXX(R)
65 *T(R)
66 *(R)
67 *(R)

```

Appendix E: Computer Programs E5

```

31 I SURVO 84C EDITOR Sat Dec 12 22:39:39 1998 D:\COLMON\ 140 100 C
68 *FILE COPY TDATAXXX,HELPPL04(R)
69 *(R)
70 *T=(mean-(print Wmean))/(stddev/sqrt((print Wn)))(R)
71 *(u5)T={act}{home}{del2}(R)
72 *(R)
73 *(act)
74 - IF W1 < Wrep then goto Loop
75 *fjump Wlin,Wlin.1.1](R)
76 *SCRATCH /(act){home}FILE SORT HELPPL04 BY T TO (print Wfile){act}(R)
77 *VAR Nro=ORDER TO (print Wfile){act}(R)
78 *int((print Wrep)*0.025)=(act){save line Wt975}(R)
79 - IF Wt975 > 0 then goto Cont
80 *(Wt975=1]
81 + Cont: int((print Wrep)*0.075)+1=(act){save line Wt025}(R)
82 *IND=Nro,(print Wt975] VARS=T(R)
83 *FILE LOAD (print Wfile){act}(R)
84 *(d2){next word}{save word Wlim1}(R)
85 *(copy)(R)
86 *(R)
87 *IND=Nro,(print Wt025] VARS=T(R)
88 *FILE LOAD (print Wfile){act}(R)
89 *(d2){next word}{save word Wlim2}(R)
90 *(jjump Wlin,Wlin.1.1](R)
91 *SCRATCH /(act)(R)
92 *Bootstrap t-values t1=(print Wlim1) (obs. (print Wt975) in ())
93 *(print Wfile).svo)(R)
94 * t2=(print Wlim2) (obs. (print Wt025) in ())
95 *(print Wfile).svo)(R)
96 *Sample statistics: n=(print Wn) N=(print WN) mean=(print Wmean)
97 *(R)
98 * stddev=(print Wstd)(#)
99 *Estimated standard error: E=stddev/sqrt(n)*sqrt(1-n/N)(R)
100 *Lower limit of the Confidence interval.(R)
101 * mean-t2*E=(act)(R)
102 *Upper limit of the Confidence interval.(R)
103 * mean-t1*E=(act)(R)
104 + End: (jjump Wlin,Wlin.1.1){tempo+1}{end}
105 *
106 *EXAMPLE:
107 *DATA X:
108 *1.465 1.469 1.472 1.473 1.474 1.466 1.470 1.474 1.472 1.464 1.472 1.481
109 *1.476 1.478 1.482 1.469 1.476 1.484 1.473 1.477 1.479 1.321 1.399 1.413
110 *1.444 1.457 1.479 1.498 1.500 1.510 1.561 1.643 1.668 1.415 1.487 1.448
111 *1.480 1.493 1.511 1.514 1.658 1.708 1.347 1.356 1.368 1.392 1.398 1.411
112 *1.438 1.515 1.522 1.580 1.662 1.320 1.331 1.349 1.479 1.484 1.500 1.631
113 *END
114 +
115 */BOOTSTRP-T_PP X.BT001.5000.216
116 *
117 *Bootstrap t-values: t1=-2.1863 (obs. 125 in BT001.svo)
118 * t2=1.8455 (obs. 4876 in BT001.svo)
119 *Sample statistics: n=60 N=216 mean=1.476383
120 * stddev=0.082748
121 *Estimated standard error: E=stddev/sqrt(n)*sqrt(1-n/N)
122 *Lower limit of the Confidence interval:
123 * mean-t2*E=1.4586285045566
124 *Upper limit of the Confidence interval:
125 * mean-t1*E=1.4962314710852

```

## E6 The Temple of Athena Alea at Tegea

### 1.B. Monte Carlo Test for Evaluating Bootstrap Method

```
48 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sat Dec 12 23:05:49 1998          D:\COLMON\ 140 100 E
1 *STRAPEVA.TUT
2 *
3 *TUTLOAD STRAPEVA
4 / Survo strapeva.tut by Jari Pakkanen (Nov 18 1998)
5 / for evaluating the accuracy of bootstrap confidence intervals of
6 / column shafts
7 *(tempo -l|init)
8 - if W1 '<>' ? then goto A
9 *(line start){d}{erase}{erase}Activating survo(R)
10 *{erase}{erase}/STRAPEVA <data>.<repn>.<minh>.<step>.<maxh>.<file>(R)
11 *{erase}{erase}simulates temple colonnades and tests the accuracy of b
12 *bootstrap CIs.(R)
13 *{erase}{erase}and stores the results in data file <file>.svv.1H
14 *{erase}{erase}Specifications must be given as in the example edit file
15 *ld (goto End)
16 / def Wdata=W1 Wrep=W2 Wmin=W3 Wstep=W4 Wmax=W5 Wfile=W6
17 / def Whelp1=W7 Wlin2=W8 Wcol2=W9 Wl=W10 Wj=W11 Wk=W12
18 / def Wfline=W13 Wlline=W14 Wpresdr=W15 WCImin=W16 WCImax=W17
19 / def Wmabh=W18 Wlin=W19 Wcol=W20 Wcold1=W21 Wcold2=W22 Wcolh=W23
20 / def Wlow=W24 Whigh=W25
21 + A: (save cursor Wlin,Wcol)(W)=Wmin)(R)
22 *SCRATCH/{act}{home}FILE CREATE (print Wfile)(R)
23 *FIELDS:(R)
24 * 1 NA_ 4 CImin    (## ##)(R)
25 * 2 NA_ 4 CImax    (## ##)(R)
26 * 3 NA_ 4 ColH    (##.##)(R)
27 * 4 NA_ 4 t1      (## ##)(R)
28 * 5 NA_ 4 t2      (## ##)(R)
29 * 6 NA_ 4 mean    (##.##)(R)
30 * 7 NA_ 4 std     (##.##)(R)
31 *END(R)
32 *(w10){act}wSCRATCH/{act}
33 + MainLoop: (jump 1,1,1,1){search}ColH=(R)
34 *(find =){r}{print Wj}    (W=0)
35 /
36 / Starting loop:
37 + Loop: (Wi=Wi+1)
38 / Calling SIMUL EXE
39 *(jump 1,1,1,1){search}Mode=(R)
40 *(find =){r}2{jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}{d}wSCRATCH/{act}{home}SIMUL {}
41 *(write Wdata).CUR+3.0.70.-100(act){jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}{d4}{erase}Col 1
42 *Dr DiamL MaN1 MaP1 DiamU MaN2 MaP2 Height MaN3 MaP3(R)
43 *(save cursor Wlin2,Wcol2)(Wfline=Wlin2){u}{pre}{d}{pre}{d}{u}
44 *(save cursor Wlin2,Wcol2)(Wlline=Wlin2)(jump 1,1,1,1){search}Presdr=
45 *(R)
46 *(find =){r}{ins} {ins}{save word Wpresdr}(l)(del)
47 /
48 / Selecting the preserved drums:
49 *(Wk=0)
50 + Preserved: (jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){d2}{erase}int({print Wfline}*(
51 *(print Wlline)+1-{print Wfline})*rnd(0))={act}{save Line Wlin2}
52 *(jump Wlin2,Wlin2,1,1){save char Whelp1}
53 . if Whelp1 '=' * then goto Preserved
54 **(Wk=Wk+1)
55 - if Wk < Wpresdr then goto Preserved
56 *(jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){d5}
57 + Del: (save char Whelp1){next word}{save cursor Wlin2,Wcol2}
58 *(line start)
59 . if Wcol2 = 1 then goto Cont
60 - if Whelp1 '=' * then goto Del2
61 *(del line){goto Del}
62 + Del2: {d}{goto Del}
63 + Cont: (jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){d2}{erase}{d}{DATA X:(R)
64 *{erase}DELETE 50(home){act}{r7}{act}{del line}{home}{u}{pre}{d}{pre}
65 *(d){END(R)}
66 *.copy{(R)
67 *(R)
```

Appendix E: Computer Programs E7

```

48 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sat Dec 12 23:06:30 1998           D:\COLMON\ 140 100 C
49 *DATA DR(R)
50 *CImin CImax ColH t1 t2 mean std(R)
51 *(R)
52 *(R)
53 *(save stack helpstack)/BTSTRP_P X,BTSTRE01,1000,216{tempo +1}{act}
54 *(tempo -1){load stack helpstack}{dS}{find =}{r}{save line WCImin}{R}
55 *(d){find =}{r}{save line WCImax}{R}
56 *(ul3){print WCImin}{print WCImax}{print Wj}{t1={act}{l3}{del3}}
57 *(line end){t2={act}{l3}{del3}}{line end}{mean={act}{l5}{del5}}
58 *(line end){stddev={act}{l7}{del7}}{R}
59 *SCRATCH /{act}{R}
60 *SAVER C:\E\RESULTS\act\home\erase){d}FILE COPY DR.(print Wfile).SVO
61 *(act)
62 /
63 - IF Wj < Wrep then goto Loop
64 *(Wj=Wj+Wstep)
65 - if Wj <= Wmax then goto MainLoop
66 : End: {jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}{tempo +1}{end}
67 *
68 *EXAMPLE.
69 *All dimensions in meters (Parameters needed for SIMJL EXE, only
70 *                           height data used by STRAPEVA.TUT.)
71 *ColDiamL=1.455      Lower diameter of the column between flutes
72 *DiamVar=0.005       Range of lower diameters (plus and minus)
73 *ColDiamU=1.15       Upper diameter of the column between flutes
74 *ColH=8.92            Column height
75 *MaxEnt=0.01          Maximum entasis
76 *MaxEntH=4.50         Height where the maximum entasis is
77 *ColNFr=6             Number of columns on front
78 *ColNS=14              Number of columns on side
79 *DrN=6                Number of drums in one column
80 *PresDr=60             Number of preserved drums
81 *MinMarg=0.003         Minimum margin for measurements
82 *MaxMarg=0.003         Maximum margin for measurements
83 *Search=ALL            Place of possibly matching drums (ALL or number of
84 *                           adjacent columns where to look for)
85 *Mode=2                0 = Create, select, print and match
86 *                           1 = Create, select and print
87 *                           2 = Create and print
88 *                           3 = Read drum data from the edit field and match
89 *Zcoord=0               0 = No Printing of the drum Z coordinate
90 *                           1 = Print the drum Z coordinate
91 *Profile=0              0 = No printing of shaft profile coordinates
92 *                           1 = Print the shaft profile coordinates
93 *
94 *DATA DRUMS
95 * Pos      MinH      MaxH
96 *   0       1.45       1.48
97 *   1       1.45       1.49
98 *   2       1.30       1.73
99 *   3       1.30       1.73
100 *  4       1.30       1.73
101 *  5       1.30       1.73
102 *
103 * /STRAPEVA DRUMS,8.8.76.0.02.0 98.STRAPEVA

```

## E8 The Temple of Athena Alea at Tegea

### 1.C. Simulating Non-random Data

```

37 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sat Dec 12 23:22:26 1998          D:\COLMON\ 140 100 E
1 *SIMUNGH.TUT
2 *
3 *TUTLOAD SIMUNGH
4 / Sucro simunght.tut by Jari Pakkasen (Nov 25 1998)
5 / For calculating simulated classical confidence
6 / intervals of shaft height
7 *(tempo -l){init}
8 - if W1 '<>' ? then goto A
9 *(line start){d}{erase}{erase}Activating sucro(R)
10 *{erase}{erase}/SIMUNGH <data>.<reps>.<minh>.<maxh>.<file>(R)
11 *{erase}{erase}simulates temple colonnades and defines a classicalconf
12 *idence (R)
13 *{erase}{erase}interval for the mean shaft height. The results are sto
14 *red in data file(R)
15 *{erase}{erase}<file> sv0. Specifications must be given as in the exam
16 *ple edit field.(goto End)
17 / def Wdata=W1 Wrep=W2 Wmin=W3 Wstep=W4 Wmax=W5 Wfile=W6
18 / def Whelp1=W7 Wlin2=W8 Wcol2=W9 Wj=W10 Wk=W11 Wk=W12
19 / def Wfline=W13 Wline=W14 Wpresdr=W15 Wlin=W17 Wcol=W18
20 / def Wt025=W19 Wt975=W20 Wlim1=W21 Wlim2=W22
21 / def WCImin=W23 WCImax=W24 Wmeanh=W25 Wcolh=W26
22 * A: {save cursor Wlin,Wcol}{Wj=Wmin}(R)
23 *#SCRATCH /(act){home}FILE CREATE {print Wfile}(R)
24 *FILEDS (R)
25 * 1 NA_   4 Nrc      (BBBBBB)(R)
26 * 2 NA_   4 Height    (B.B.BB)(R)
27 * 3 NA_   4 CIMin     (B.B.BB)(R)
28 * 4 NA_   4 CIMax     (B.B.BB)(R)
29 * 5 NA_   4 OrHght   (B.B.BB)(R)
30 * 6 NA_   4 HDiff     (B.B.BB) Height-OrHght(R)
31 * 7 NA_   4 CIW       (B.B.BB) CIMax-CIMin(R)
32 * 8 NA_   1 OK        (#) Height within CI(R)
33 *END(R)
34 *(ull){act}#SCRATCH /(act)
35 * MainLoop: {jump 1.1.1.1}{search}ColH=(R)
36 *(find =){r}{print Wj} (Wi=0)
37 /
38 / Starting loop:
39 * Loop: (Wi=Wi+1)
40 / Calling SIMUL.EXE
41 *(jump 1.1.1.1){search}Mode=(R)
42 *(find =){r}{2}{jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}{d}{#SCRATCH /(act){home}SIMUL {}}
43 *(write Wdata),CUR+3,0,70,-100(act){jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}{d4}{erase}Col 1
44 *Dr  DiamL  MaM1  MaP1  Diam0  MaM2  MaP2  Height  MaN3  MaP3(R)
45 *(save cursor Wlin2,Wcol2){Wfline=Wlin2}{u}{pre}{d}{pre}{d}{u}
46 *(save cursor Wlin2,Wcol2){Wline=Wlin2}{jump 1.1.1.1}{search}PresDr=
47 *(R)
48 *(find =){r}{ins}{ins}{save word Wpresdr}{l}{del}
49 /
50 / Selecting the preserved drums:
51 *(Wk=0)
52 * Preserved: {jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}{d2}{erase}{int}{print Wfline}+{
53 *{print Wline}+1-(print Wfline))*rnd(0))={act}{save line Wlin2}
54 *(jump Wlin2,Wlin2,1,1){save char Whelp1}
55 - if Whelp1 '=' * then goto Preserved
56 ++(Wk=Wk+1)
57 - if Wk < Wpresdr then goto Preserved
58 *(jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){d5}
59 * Del: {save char Whelp1}{next word}{save cursor Wlin2,Wcol2}
60 *(line start)
61 - if Wcol2 = 1 then goto Cont
62 - if Whelp1 '=' * then goto Del2
63 *(d){line}{goto Del1}
64 * Del2: {d}{goto Del1}
65 * Cont: {jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1}{d2}{erase}{d}{DATA SIMULATX(R)}
66 *(d){block}{block}{pre}{d}{pre}{d}{block}{erase}(R)
67 *(d){STAT SIMULATX,CUR+12 / VARS=Height fact}(R)

```

## Appendix E: Computer Programs E9

```

37 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sat Dec 12 23:23:10 1998           D:\COLMON\ 140 100 C
38 *E=stddev/sqrt(N)*sqrt(1-N/216)(R)
39 *L=E*2.001(R)
40 *L1=mmean-L 6*L1=(act){ins} {save word WCImin}(R)
41 *L2=mmean+L 6*L2=(act) {save word WCImax}(R)
42 *6*mmean=(act) {save word Wmeanh}{ins}(R)
43 *.{copy}(R)
44 *(R)
45 *DATA DR(R)
46 *Nro Height CIMin CIMax OrHeight HDiff CIW OK(R)
47 *[print Wi] {print Wmeanh} {print WCImin}(l3) {print WCImax}(l3) {}
48 *[print Wj](Whelp1=Wmeanh-Wj) {print Whelp1}(Whelp1=WCImax-WCImin) {}
49 *[print Whelp1](l3){erase}(Whelp1=1)
50 - LE Wj < WCImin then goto !OK
51 - if Wj > WCImax then goto !OK else goto OK
52 * !OK: (Whelp1=0)
53 + OK: {print Whelp1}(R)
54 *(R)
55 *FILE COPY DR,{print Wfile}{act}
56 /
57 - if Wi < Wmax then goto Loop
58 *(Wj=Wj+Wstep)
59 - if Wj <= Wmax then goto MainLoop
60 + End: (jump Wlin,Wlin,l,1){tempo +l}{end}
61 +
62 +
63 *EXAMPLE:
64 *All dimensions in meters (Parameters needed for SIMUL.EXE, only
65 *                                         height data used by SIMUNIGHT.TUT.)
66 *ColDiamL=1.455      Lower diameter of the column between flutes
67 *DiamVar=0.005       Range of lower diameters (plus and minus)
68 *ColDiamU=1.15       Upper diameter of the column between flutes
69 *ColH=8.98            Column height
70 *MaxEnt=0.01          Maximum entasis
71 *MaxEntH=4.50          Height where the maximum entasis is
72 *ColNFr=6              Number of columns on front
73 *ColNs=8              Number of columns on side
74 *DrN=6                Number of drums in one column
75 *PresDr=60             Number of preserved drums
76 *MinMarg=0.003         Minimum margin for measurements
77 *MaxMarg=0.003         Maximum margin for measurements
78 *Search=ALL            Place of possibly matching drums (ALL or number of
79 *                                         adjacent columns where to look for)
80 *Mode=2                0 = Create, select, print and match
81 *                         1 = Create, select and print
82 *                         2 = Create and print
83 *                         3 = Read drum data from the edit field and match
84 *Zcoord=0               0 = No Printing of the drum z coordinate
85 *                         1 = Print the drum z coordinate
86 *Profile=0              0 = No printing of shaft profile coordinates
87 *                         1 = Print the shaft profile coordinates
88 *
89 *DATA DRUMS
90 * Pos      MinH      MaxH
91 * 0        1.46      1.48
92 * 1        1.46      1.49
93 * 2        1.30      1.73
94 * 3        1.30      1.73
95 * 4        1.30      1.73
96 * 5        1.30      1.73
97 *
98 * /SIMUNIGHT DRUMS,24,8.76,0.02,8.98,SIMUNHT24

```

## 2.A. Colonnade simulation

```

1 I SURVO 98 Sat Dec 12 23:51:44 1998          D:\COLMON\ 1000 80 0
2 /*
3 /* SIMUL.C Oct 10th 1996/Jari Pakkanen */
4 /*
5 #include <stdio.h>
6 #include <stdlib.h>
7 #include <conio.h>
8 #include <malloc.h>
9 #include <math.h>
10 #include <time.h>
11 #include "survo.h"
12 #include "survoext.h"
13 #include "survodat.h"
14 /*
15 #define DRMAX 14      /* Max number of drums in one column      */
16 #define COLMAX 50     /* Max number of columns in the building   */
17 #define EPS 0.0001    /* Epsilon value                           */
18 /*
19 FILE *fpt;           /* Filepointer                           */
20 SURVO_DATA d;
21 /*
22 double Pos[DRMAX];  /* Position of drum range                */
23 double MinH[DRMAX]; /* Minimum height of drum range          */
24 double MaxH[DRMAX]; /* Maximum height of drum range          */
25 double ColDiamL;   /* Lower diameter of the column between flutes */
26 double DiamVar;    /* Range of lower diameters (plus and minus) */
27 double ColDiamU;   /* Upper Diameter of the column between flutes */
28 double ColH;        /* Column height                          */
29 int ColNFr;         /* Number of columns on front             */
30 int ColNS;          /* Number of columns on side              */
31 int DrN;            /* Number of drums in one column          */
32 int PresDr;         /* Number of preserved drums             */
33 double MinMarg;    /* Minimum margin for measurements       */
34 double MaxMarg;    /* Maximum margin for measurements       */
35 char *Search;       /* Place of possibly matching drums       */
36 int search;         /* Number of adjacent drums in search     */
37 int Mode;           /* Program mode                          */
38 int Zcoord;         /* Print drum Z coordinate               */
39 int Profile;        /* Print shaft profile coordinates       */
40 double aa;           /* Constant of the entasis parabola     */
41 double bb;           /* Coefficient of x of the entasis parabola */
42 double cc;           /* Coefficient of x^2 of the entasis parabola */
43 int ColN;            /* Number of columns                      */
44 char txtname[LLENGTH]; /* Name of the output txt-file          */
45 int dc[DRMAX];      /* Drum counter for matching drums       */
46 /*
47 struct drum          /* drum information
48 { int pres;           /* drum preserved (0=not pres, 1=preserved) */
49   double zcoord;      /* Z coordinate of the bottom of the drum   */
50   double diaml;       /* lower diameter between flutes           */
51   double diamu;       /* upper diameter between flutes           */
52   double height;      /* height of the drum                      */
53   double diamlnmar;   /* neg. measurement margin for lower diameter */
54   double diamlpmar;   /* pos. measurement margin for lower diameter */
55   double diamunmar;   /* neg. measurement margin for upper diameter */
56   double diamupmar;   /* pos. measurement margin for upper diameter */
57   double heightnmar;  /* neg. measurement margin for height       */
58   double heightpmar;  /* pos. measurement margin for height       */
59 };
60 /*
61 struct colonnade     /* colonnade information
62 { struct drum dr[DRMAX];
63   col[COLMAX];
64 /*
65 int i,j,k,match,minsearch,maxsearch,results_line;
66 long l;
67 double adj,dd,diff,height,help_i,help_j,random,root1,root2;
68 char line[LLENGTH];
69 time_t start;
70 */

```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sat Dec 12 23:53:18 1998          D:\COLMONY 1000 80 C
71 *main(argc,argv)
72 *int argc; char *argv[].
73 *
74 *  if (argc==1) return;
75 *  s_init(argv[1]);
76 *  IF (g<3)
77 *
78 *    sur_print("\nUsage: SIMUL data.output_line,<coeff_a>,
79 *              <coeff_b(x)>,<coeff_c(x^2)>").
80 *    WAIT, return;
81 *
82 *    results_line=0;
83 *    results_line=edline2(word[2],i,1);
84 *    if (results_line==0) return;
85 *    i=data_open(word[1],&d), if (i<0) return;
86 *    i=sp_init(xi+c-1); if (i<0) return;
87 *    i=mmak(&d), if (i<0) return;
88 *
89 *    /* Finding specifications */
90 *    i=spfind("Mode");
91 *    if (i>=0)
92 *      Mode=atoi(spb[i]);
93 *      if (Mode<0 || Mode>3)
94 *        {
95 *          sprintf(shuf, "\nError in specification Mode");
96 *          sur_print(shuf), WAIT, return;
97 *        }
98 *
99 *    else
100 *      {
101 *        sprintf(shuf, "\nError in specification Mode");
102 *        sur_print(shuf), WAIT, return;
103 *      }
104 *    i=spfind("Zcoord");
105 *    if (i>=0)
106 *      {
107 *        Zcoord=atoi(spb[i]);
108 *        if (Zcoord<0 || Zcoord>1)
109 *          {
110 *            sprintf(shuf, "\nError in specification Zcoord");
111 *            sur_print(shuf), WAIT, return;
112 *          }
113 *      }
114 *    else
115 *      {
116 *        sprintf(shuf, "\nError in specification Zcoord");
117 *        sur_print(shuf), WAIT, return;
118 *      }
119 *    i=spfind("Profile");
120 *    if (i>=0)
121 *      {
122 *        Profile=atoi(spb[i]);
123 *        if (Profile<0 || Profile>1)
124 *          {
125 *            sprintf(shuf, "\nError in specification Profile");
126 *            sur_print(shuf), WAIT, return;
127 *          }
128 *      }
129 *    else
130 *      {
131 *        sprintf(shuf, "\nError in specification Profile");
132 *        sur_print(shuf), WAIT, return;
133 *      }
134 *    i=spfind("ColNFr");
135 *    if (i>=0)
136 *      {
137 *        ColNFr=atoi(spb[i]);
138 *        if (ColNFr<1 || ColNFr>12)
139 *          {
140 *            sprintf(shuf, "\nError in specification ColNFr");
141 *            sur_print(shuf), WAIT, return;
142 *          }

```

```

1 1 SUNVO 98 Sun Dec 13 09:08:51 1998          D:\COLMON) 1000 80 C
143 *      |
144 *      else
145 *      {
146 *          sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColNFe");
147 *          sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
148 *      }
149 *      i=spfnd("ColNS");
150 *      if (i>=0)
151 *      {
152 *          ColNS=atoi(spb[i]);
153 *          if (ColNS<1 || ColNS>20)
154 *          {
155 *              sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColNS");
156 *              sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
157 *          }
158 *      }
159 *      else
160 *      {
161 *          sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColNS");
162 *          sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
163 *      }
164 *      i=spfnd("DrN");
165 *      if (i>=0)
166 *      {
167 *          DrN=atoi(spb[i]);
168 *          if (DrN<1 || DrN>DRMAX)
169 *          {
170 *              sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification DrN");
171 *              sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
172 *          }
173 *      }
174 *      else
175 *      {
176 *          sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification DrN");
177 *          sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
178 *      }
179 *      i=spfnd("Search");
180 *      if (i>=0)
181 *          Search=spb[i];
182 *      else
183 *      {
184 *          sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification Search");
185 *          sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
186 *      }
187 *      IF (Mode<3)
188 *      {
189 *          i=spfnd("ColDiamL");
190 *          if (i>=0)
191 *          {
192 *              ColDiamL=atof(spb[i]);
193 *              if (ColDiamL<0 || ColDiamL>5)
194 *              {
195 *                  sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColDiamL");
196 *                  sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
197 *              }
198 *          }
199 *      else
200 *      {
201 *          sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColDiamL");
202 *          sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
203 *      }
204 *      i=spfnd("DiamVar");
205 *      if (i>=0)
206 *      {
207 *          DiamVar=atof(spb[i]);
208 *          if (DiamVar<0 || DiamVar>1)
209 *          {
210 *              sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification DiamVar");
211 *              sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
212 *          }
213 *      }
214 *      else
215 *      {

```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sun Dec 13 00:10:01 1998      D:\COLMON\ 1000 80 C
216 *     sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification DiamVar");
217 *     sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
218 *
219 *     i=spfind("ColDiam0");
220 *     if (i>=0)
221 *     {
222 *         ColDiam0=atof(spb[i]);
223 *         if (ColDiam0<0 || ColDiam0>5)
224 *         {
225 *             sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColDiam0");
226 *             sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
227 *         }
228 *     }
229 *     else
230 *     {
231 *         sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColDiam0");
232 *         sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
233 *     }
234 *     i=spfind("ColH");
235 *     if (i>=0)
236 *     {
237 *         ColH=atof(spb[i]);
238 *         if (ColH<0 || ColH>20)
239 *         {
240 *             sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColH");
241 *             sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
242 *         }
243 *     }
244 *     else
245 *     {
246 *         sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification ColH");
247 *         sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
248 *     }
249 *     i=spfind("PresDr");
250 *     if (i>=0)
251 *     {
252 *         PresDr=atol(spb[i]);
253 *         if (PresDr<0 || PresDr>(2*ColNPr+2*(ColNS-2))*DRMAX)
254 *         {
255 *             sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification PresDr");
256 *             sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
257 *         }
258 *     }
259 *     else
260 *     {
261 *         sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification PresDr");
262 *         sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
263 *     }
264 *     i=spfind("MinMarg");
265 *     if (i>=0)
266 *     {
267 *         MinMarg=atof(spb[i]);
268 *         if (MinMarg<0 || MinMarg>1)
269 *         {
270 *             sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification MinMarg");
271 *             sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
272 *         }
273 *     }
274 *     else
275 *     {
276 *         sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification MinMarg");
277 *         sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
278 *     }
279 *     i=spfind("MaxMarg");
280 *     if (i>=0)
281 *     {
282 *         MaxMarg=atof(spb[i]);
283 *         if (MaxMarg<0 || MaxMarg>1)
284 *         {
285 *             sprintf(sbuf, "\nError in specification MaxMarg");
286 *             sur_print(sbuf); WAIT; return;
287 *         }
288 *     }

```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sun Dec 13 00:11:16 1998          D:\COLMON\ 1000 80 C
288 *      |
289 *      else
290 *      |
291 *      sprintf(shuf, "\nError in specification MaxMarg");
292 *      sur_print(shuf); WAIT; return;
293 *      |
294 *      /* Coefficients of the antisym parabola */
295 *      aa=atof(word[3]);
296 *      bb=atof(word[4]);
297 *      cc=atof(word[5]);
298 *      |
299 *
300 *      /* Reading data from the edit field */
301 *      ColN=2*ColNFr+2*(ColNS-2)-1;
302 *      if (Mode<3)
303 *      |
304 *      i=0,
305 *      for (i=d.l1; i<=d.l2; ++i)
306 *      |
307 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[0],&Pos[i]),
308 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[1],&MinH[i]),
309 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[2],&MaxH[i]),
310 *      ++
311 *      )
312 *      |
313 *      else
314 *      |
315 *      for (i=0, i<=ColN, ++i)
316 *      for (j=0, j<DrN, ++j)
317 *          col[i].dr[j].pres=0;
318 *      for (i=d.l1; i<=d.l2, ++i)
319 *      |
320 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[0],&help_i),
321 *      i=(int)(help_i);
322 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[1],&help_j),
323 *      j=(int)(help_j),
324 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[2],&col[i].dr[j].diam),
325 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[3],&col[i].dr[j].diammin),
326 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[4],&col[i].dr[j].diamlp),
327 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[5],&col[i].dr[j].diam),
328 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[6],&col[i].dr[j].diammin),
329 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[7],&col[i].dr[j].diamup),
330 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[8],&col[i].dr[j].height),
331 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[9],&col[i].dr[j].heightn),
332 *      data_load(&d.l1.d.v[10],&col[i].dr[j].heightp),
333 *      if (Zcoord==1)
334 *          data_load(&d.l1.d.v[11],&col[i].dr[j].zcoord),
335 *          col[i].dr[j].pres=1.
336 *      |
337 *      |
338 *      data_close(td),
339 *
340 *      /* CREATING THE COLONNADE */
341 *
342 *      if (Mode<3)
343 *      |
344 *      srand(time(&start));
345 *      for (i=0, i<=ColN, ++i)
346 *      |
347 *      height=0;
348 *      for (j=0, j<DrN, ++j)
349 *      |
350 *      random=rand()/32768.0,
351 *      col[i].dr[j].height=MinH[j]+(MaxH[j]-MinH[j])*random,
352 *      height=height+col[i].dr[j].height,
353 *      )
354 *      /* Adjusting the drum heights */
355 *      diff=ColH-height;
356 *      if (fabs(diff)>MaxMarg)
357 *          do {
358 *              j=(int)((DrN-1)*(rand()/32768.0));
359 *              if (diff<0)
360 *                  if (col[i].dr[j].height+diff>=MinH[j])
361 *                  |

```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sun Dec 13 00:11:59 1998          D:\COLMON\ 1000 80 G
362 *
363     col[i].dr[j].height=col[i].dr[j].height+diff;
364     |
365     else
366     |
367     height=height-col[i].dr[j].height;
368     adj=0.33*(col[i].dr[j].height-MinH[j]);
369     col[i].dr[j].height=col[i].dr[j].height-adj;
370     height=height+col[i].dr[j].height;
371     |
372     else
373     if (col[i].dr[j].height+diff<=MaxH[j])
374     {
375         col[i].dr[j].height=col[i].dr[j].height+diff;
376         height=height+diff;
377     }
378     else
379     {
380         height=height-col[i].dr[j].height;
381         adj=0.33*(MaxH[j]-col[i].dr[j].height);
382         col[i].dr[j].height=col[i].dr[j].height+adj;
383         height=height+col[i].dr[j].height;
384     }
385     diff=ColH.height;
386     | while (fabs(diff)>MaxMarg);
387     |
388 /* Bounding heights to millimeters */
389 for (i=0, i<=ColN, ++i)
390     for (j=0, j<DrN, ++j)
391     |
392     dd=1000*(col[i].dr[j].height)+0.5;
393     col[i].dr[j].height=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
394     |
395 /* Bottom drum diameters */
396 for (i=0, i<=ColN, ++i)
397     |
398     random=rand()/32768.0;
399     dd=1000*(ColDiamL-DiamVar+2*DiamVar*random)+0.5;
400     col[i].dr[0].diaml=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
401     col[i].dr[0].zcoord=0.0;
402     height=col[i].dr[0].height;
403     root1=(-bb+sqrt(bb*bb-(4*cc*(aa-height))))/(2*cc);
404     root2=(-bb-sqrt(bb*bb-(4*cc*(aa-height))))/(2*cc);
405     if (fabs(root1)<=fabs(root2)) diff=root1;
406     else diff=root2;
407     dd=1000*(col[i].dr[0].diaml-2*diff)+0.5;
408     col[i].dr[0].diamu=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
409     /* Measurement margins */
410     random=rand()/32768.0;
411     dd=1000*(MinMarg+(MaxMarg-MinMarg)*random)+0.5;
412     col[i].dr[0].heightpmar=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
413     col[i].dr[0].heightrmar=col[i].dr[0].heightpmar;
414     random=rand()/32768.0;
415     dd=1000*(MinMarg+(MaxMarg-MinMarg)*random)+0.5;
416     col[i].dr[0].diamlpmar=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
417     col[i].dr[0].diamlrmar=col[i].dr[0].diamlpmar;
418     random=rand()/32768.0;
419     dd=1000*(MinMarg+(MaxMarg-MinMarg)*random)+0.5;
420     col[i].dr[0].diamupmar=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
421     col[i].dr[0].diamunmar=col[i].dr[0].diamupmar;
422     |
423 /* Diameters of other drums */
424 for (i=0, i<=ColN, ++i)
425     |
426     height=col[i].dr[0].height;
427     for (j=1, j<DrN, ++j)
428     |
429     col[i].dr[j].zcoord=height;
430     height=height+col[i].dr[j].height;
431     root1=(-bb+sqrt(bb*bb-(4*cc*(aa-height))))/(2*cc);
432     root2=(-bb-sqrt(bb*bb-(4*cc*(aa-height))))/(2*cc);
433     if (fabs(root1)<=fabs(root2)) diff=root1;
434     else diff=root2;

```

```

1 1 SUNVO 98 Sun Dec 13 09:12:45 1998          D:\COLMON) 1000 80 0
435 +
436 +     col[i].dr[j].diaml=col[i].dr[j-1].diamu;
437 +     dd=1000*(col[i].dr[0].diaml-2*diff)+0.5;
438 +     col[i].dr[j].diamu=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
439 +     /* Measurement margins */
440 +     random=rand()/32768.0;
441 +     dd=1000*(MinMarg+(MaxMarg-MinMarg)*random)+0.5;
442 +     col[i].dr[j].heightpmar=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
443 +     col[i].dr[j].heightnmarg=-col[i].dr[j].heightpmar;
444 +     random=rand()/32768.0;
445 +     dd=1000*(MinMarg+(MaxMarg-MinMarg)*random)+0.5;
446 +     col[i].dr[j].diamlpmar=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
447 +     col[i].dr[j].diamlnmar=-col[i].dr[j].diamlpmar;
448 +     random=rand()/32768.0;
449 +     dd=1000*(MinMarg+(MaxMarg-MinMarg)*random)+0.5;
450 +     col[i].dr[j].diamupmar=(int)(dd)/1000.0;
451 +     col[i].dr[j].diamunmar=-col[i].dr[j].diamupmar;
452 +
453 +
454
455 /* SELECTING PRESERVED DRUMS */
456
457 if (Mode<2)
458 {
459     for (i=0, i<=ColN, ++i)
460         for (j=0, j<DrN, ++j)
461             col[i].dr[j].pres=0;
462     k=0,
463     do {
464         i=(int)((ColN+1)*(rand()/32768.0));
465         j=(int)((DrN)*(rand()/32768.0));
466         if (col[i].dr[j].pres==0)
467             {
468                 col[i].dr[j].pres=1;
469                 k++;
470             }
471         | while (k<PresDr);
472     }
473     else
474         if (Mode==2)
475             for (i=0, i<=ColN, ++i)
476                 for (j=0, j<DrN, ++j)
477                     col[i].dr[j].pres=i;
478
479 /* PAIRS OF TRULY MATCHING DRUMS */
480
481 if (Mode<2)
482 {
483     k=0,
484     for (i=0, i<=ColN, ++i)
485         for (j=0, j<DrN-1, ++j)
486             if (col[i].dr[j].pres==1 && col[i].dr[j+1].pres==1)
487                 ++k;
488 }
489
490 /* OUTPUT OF DATA TO EDIT FIELD */
491
492 output_open(sout),
493 if (Mode<3)
494 {
495     if (Mode<2)
496     {
497         sprintf(line,"Number of truly matching pairs. %i", k);
498         print_line(line);
499     }
500     if (Zcoord==0)
501         strcpy(line,"Col Dr  DiamL -Mar  Mar  DiamU -Mar  Mar
502                           Height -Mar  Mar");
503     else
504         strcpy(line,
505             "Col Dr  DiamL -Mar  Mar  DiamU -Mar  Mar  Height
506                           Height -Mar  Mar Zcoord");
507     print_line(line);

```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sun Dec 13 00:35:50 1998          D:\COLMONY 1000 80 C
506 *      for (j=0; j<DrN; ++j)
507 *          for (i=0; i<=ColN; ++i)
508 *              if (col[i].dr[j].pres==1)
509 *                  if (Zcoord==0)
510 *                      {
511 *                          sprintf(line,
512 *                                 "%3i %2i %7.3f %6.3f %5.3f %7.3f %6.3f %5.3f
513 *                                 %7.3f %6.3f %5.3f",
514 *                                 i, j, col[i].dr[j].diaml, col[i].dr[j].diamlnmr,
515 *                                 col[i].dr[j].diamlpmr, col[i].dr[j].diamu,
516 *                                 col[i].dr[j].diamunmr, col[i].dr[j].diamupmr,
517 *                                 col[i].dr[j].height, col[i].dr[j].heightnmr,
518 *                                 col[i].dr[j].heightpmr);
519 *                         print_line(line),
520 *                     }
521 *                 else
522 *                     {
523 *                         sprintf(line,
524 *                                 "%3i %2i %7.3f %6.3f %5.3f %7.3f %6.3f %5.3f
525 *                                 %7.3f %6.3f %5.3f",
526 *                                 i, j, col[i].dr[j].diaml, col[i].dr[j].diamlnmr,
527 *                                 col[i].dr[j].diamlpmr, col[i].dr[j].diamu,
528 *                                 col[i].dr[j].diamunmr, col[i].dr[j].diamupmr,
529 *                                 col[i].dr[j].height, col[i].dr[j].heightnmr,
530 *                                 col[i].dr[j].heightpmr, col[i].dr[j].xcoord),
531 *                         print_line(line),
532 *                     }
533 * /* MATCHING DRUMS */
534 *
535 * if (Mode==0 || Mode==3)
536 *     {
537 *         sprintf(txtname,"tals.txt",edisk, word[1]),
538 *         fpt=fopen(txtname,"w"),
539 *         missing_level=0,
540 *         for (j=0; j<=DrN-1; ++j)
541 *             {
542 *                 k=0;
543 *                 for (i=0; i<=ColN; ++i)
544 *                     if (col[i].dr[j].pres==1) ++k;
545 *                 if (k==0) missing_level=1,
546 *             }
547 *         if (!missing_level)
548 *             {
549 *                 strcpy(line,Search);
550 *                 i=strlen(line);
551 *                 if (i<3) /* Limited search */
552 *                     {
553 *                         search=atoi(Search);
554 *                         i=-1;
555 *                         do ++i, while (col[i].dr[0].pres==0 && i<=ColN),
556 *                         if (i<=ColN)
557 *                             {
558 *                                 maxsearch=i+search,
559 *                                 if (maxsearch>ColN) maxsearch=maxsearch-ColN-1,
560 *                                 minsearch=i-search,
561 *                                 if (minsearch<0) minsearch=ColN+minsearch+1,
562 *                                 k=find_path_lim_search();
563 *                                 if (k==0)
564 *                                     {
565 *                                         strcpy(line,"No matching complete columns "),
566 *                                         print_line(line),
567 *                                     }
568 *                                 else
569 *                                     {
570 *                                         print_to_file(),
571 *                                         do {
572 *                                             k=find_path_lim_search();
573 *                                             if (k!=0) print_to_file(),
574 *                                             } while (k!=0),
575 *                                         }
576 *                                 }
577 *                             else
578 *                             {

```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sun Dec 13 09:38:31 1998 D:\COLMON\ 1000 80 0
579 *         strcpy(line,"No matching complete columns.");
580 *         print_line(line);
581 *
582 *
583 *     else /* Search all */
584 *
585 *     {
586 *         i=-1;
587 *         do ++i, while (col[i].dr[0].pres==0 && i<=ColN);
588 *         if (i<=ColN)
589 *         {
590 *             minsearch=0;
591 *             k=first_path_all();
592 *             if (k==0)
593 *             {
594 *                 strcpy(line,"No matching complete columns.");
595 *                 print_line(line);
596 *             }
597 *             else
598 *             {
599 *                 print_to_file();
600 *                 do
601 *                     k=find_path_all();
602 *                     if (k!=0) print_to_file();
603 *                 } while (k!=0);
604 *             }
605 *         else
606 *         {
607 *             strcpy(line,"No matching complete columns.");
608 *             print_line(line);
609 *         }
610 *
611 *
612 *     else
613 *     {
614 *         strcpy(line,"No matching complete columns ");
615 *         print_line(line);
616 *     }
617 *     fclose(fpt);
618 *     }
619 *     output_close(fout);
620 *     }
621 *
622 *print_line(lline)
623 *char *line;
624 *
625 *    output_line(line,cout.results.line);
626 *    if (results_line) ++results_line;
627 *    }
628 *
629 *print_to_file()
630 *{
631 *    int i;
632 *    double height,height_neg_mar,height_pos_mar,prof_coor;
633 *    char line2[LENGTH];
634 *
635 *    if (Profile==1)
636 *    {
637 *        fprintf(fpt,"%i,%.", dc[0]);
638 *        height=col[dc[0]].dr[0].height;
639 *        height_neg_mar=col[dc[0]].dr[0].heightmar;
640 *        height_pos_mar=col[dc[0]].dr[0].heightpmar;
641 *        prof_coor=col[dc[0]].dr[0].diaml/2-(col[dc[0]].dr[0].diamu
642 *            +col[dc[1]].dr[1].diaml)/4;
643 *        fprintf(fpt,"%f,%f.", prof_coor,height);
644 *        for (i=1, i<DrN-1, ++i)
645 *        {
646 *            fprintf(fpt,"%i,%i,%.", dc[i], 1);
647 *            height=height+col[dc[i]].dr[i].height;
648 *            height_neg_mar=height_neg_mar+col[dc[i]].dr[i].heightmar;
649 *            height_pos_mar=height_pos_mar+col[dc[i]].dr[i].heightpmar;
650 *            prof_coor=col[dc[0]].dr[0].diaml/2-(col[dc[i]].dr[i].diamu
651 *                +col[dc[1]].dr[1].diaml)/4;

```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sun Dec 13 00:37:42 1998          D:\COLMONY 1000 80 %
650 *      fprintf(fpt,"%f,%f,", prof_coor,height);
651 *
652 *      i=DrN-1;
653 *      fprintf(fpt,"%i,%i,", dc[i], i);
654 *      height=height+col[dc[i]].dr[i].height;
655 *      height_neg_mar=height_neg_mar+col[dc[i]].dr[i].heightnmar;
656 *      height_pos_mar=height_pos_mar+col[dc[i]].dr[i].heightpmar;
657 *      prof_coor=(col[dc[0]].dr[0].diaml+col[dc[i]].dr[i].diamu)/2;
658 *      fprintf(fpt,"%f,%f,%f\n", prof_coor,height.height_neg_mar,
659 *              height_pos_mar);
660 *
661 *      else
662 *      {
663 *          height=col[dc[0]].dr[0].height;
664 *          height_neg_mar=col[dc[0]].dr[0].heightnmar;
665 *          height_pos_mar=col[dc[0]].dr[0].heightpmar;
666 *          for (i=1; i<DrN-1; ++i)
667 *          {
668 *              fprintf(fpt,"%i,%i,", dc[i], i);
669 *              height=height+col[dc[i]].dr[i].height;
670 *              height_neg_mar=height_neg_mar+col[dc[i]].dr[i].heightnmar;
671 *              height_pos_mar=height_pos_mar+col[dc[i]].dr[i].heightpmar;
672 *          }
673 *          i=DrN-1;
674 *          fprintf(fpt,"%i,%i,", dc[i], i);
675 *          height=height+col[dc[i]].dr[i].height;
676 *          height_neg_mar=height_neg_mar+col[dc[i]].dr[i].heightnmar;
677 *          height_pos_mar=height_pos_mar+col[dc[i]].dr[i].heightpmar;
678 *          fprintf(fpt,"%f,%f,%f\n", height.height_neg_mar,height_pos_mar);
679 *      }
680 *
681 *
682 /* FINDING THE FIRST PATH IN LIMITED SEARCH */
683 *
684 *first_path_lim_search()
685 *
686 * /* NOT IMPLEMENTED */
687 *
688 *
689 /* FINDING THE NEXT PATH IN LIMITED SEARCH */
690 *
691 *find_path_lim_search()
692 *
693 * /* NOT IMPLEMENTED */
694 *
695 *
696 /* FINDING THE FIRST PATH IN SEARCHING ALL POSSIBILITIES */
697 *
698 *first_path_all()
699 *
700 * int column,dead_end,i0,j0,k0,more_drums,no_match;
701 * double maxlower,maxupper,minlower,minupper;
702 *
703 * column=0;
704 * dc[0]=i;
705 * for (j0=1; j0<DrN; ++j0)
706 *     dc[j0]=-1;
707 * do {
708 *     i0=i, j0=0, dead_end=0;
709 *     do {
710 *         ll=minsearch, no_match=1;
711 *         do {
712 *             if (col[i0].dr[j0].pres==1 && col[i1].dr[j0+1].pres==1)
713 *                 {
714 *                     minlower=col[i0].dr[j0].diamu+col[i0].dr[j0].diamunmar;
715 *                     maxlower=col[i0].dr[j0].diamu+col[i0].dr[j0].diamupmar;
716 *                     minupper=col[i1].dr[j0+1].diaml
717 *                             +col[i1].dr[j0+1].diamlnmar;
718 *                     maxupper=col[i1].dr[j0+1].diaml
719 *                             +col[i1].dr[j0+1].diamlpmar;
720 *                     if ((minlower-maxupper)>EPS || EPS<(minupper-maxlower))
721 *                         ++ll,
```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sun Dec 13 00:38:33 1998          D:\COLMON\ 1000 80 C
720 *
721 *
722 *
723     no_match=0;
724     dc[j0+1]=i1;
725     i0=i1;
726     i0=i1;
727     else ++i1;
728     | while (no_match && i1<=ColN),
729     if (!no_match)
730     |
731     ++j0; minsearch=0;
732     if (j0==DrN-1) column=1;
733     |
734     else
735     |
736     if (j0==0) dead_end=1;
737     if (j0>0 && j0<DrN-1)
738     [
739         more_drums=0; k0=dc[j0];
740         do ++k0, while (col[k0].dr[j0].pres==0 && k0<=ColN);
741         if (k0<=ColN) more_drums=1;
742         if (more_drums)
743         |
744             minsearch=k0;
745             if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1;
746             if (j0>0) --j0;
747             i0=dc[j0];
748         |
749     else
750     |
751     do {
752         if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1;
753         --j0; k0=dc[j0];
754         do ++k0; while (col[k0].dr[j0].pres==0 &&
755             k0<=ColN);
756         if (k0<=ColN) more_drums=1;
757         | while ('more_drums && j0>1);
758         if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1;
759         if (j0>0) --j0;
760         i0=dc[j0];
761         if (more_drums) minsearch=k0;
762         else minsearch=0;
763     }
764     if (j0<1)
765     |
766         i0=dc[0];
767         k0=dc[1];
768         do ++k0; while (col[k0].dr[1].pres==0 && k0<=ColN);
769         if (k0>ColN) dead_end=1;
770         else minsearch=k0;
771     |
772     |
773     | while (j0<DrN-1 && !dead_end);
774     if (column==0)
775     |
776     do ++i, while (col[i].dr[0].pres==0 && i<=ColN),
777     minsearch=0;
778     dc[0]=i;
779     for (j0=1, j0<DrN, ++j0)
780         dc[j0]=-1;
781     |
782     | while (column==0 && i<=ColN),
783     return(column);
784     |
785     |
786 /* FINDING THE NEXT PATH IN SEARCHING ALL POSSIBILITIES */
787 *
788 *find_path_all()
789 *
790 * int column,dead_end,i0,i1,j0,k0,more_drums,no_match;
791 * double maxlower,maxupper,minlower,minupper.

```

```

1 1 SURVO 98 Sun Dec 13 00:39:09 1998          D:\COLMON\ 1000 80 C
792 *
793 *      column=0; j0=DrN-1, more_drums=0, dead_end=0,
794 *      k0=dc[j0].
795 *      do ++k0; while (col[k0].dr[j0].pres==0 && k0<=ColN).
796 *      if (k0<=ColN) more_drums=1;
797 *      if (more_drums)
798 *      {
799 *          minsearch=k0,
800 *          if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1,
801 *          if (j0>0) --j0,
802 *          i0=dc[j0].
803 *          |
804 *          miss
805 *          {
806 *              do {
807 *                  if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1,
808 *                  --j0, k0=dc[j0];
809 *                  do ++k0; while (col[k0].dr[j0].pres==0 && k0<=ColN);
810 *                  if (k0>=ColN) more_drums=1;
811 *                  | while (!more_drums && j0>1),
812 *                  if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1,
813 *                  if (j0>0) --j0,
814 *                  i0=dc[j0];
815 *                  if (more_drums) minsearch=k0,
816 *                  else minsearch=0,
817 *                  |
818 *                  if (j0<1)
819 *                  |
820 *                  i0=dc[0];
821 *                  k0=dc[1];
822 *                  do ++k0; while (col[k0].dr[1].pres==0 && k0<=ColN),
823 *                  if (k0>ColN)
824 *                  {
825 *                      do ++i; while (col[i].dr[0].pres==0 && i<=ColN),
826 *                      if (i>ColN) dead_end=1,
827 *                      else
828 *                      |
829 *                      minsearch=0;
830 *                      dc[0]=i,
831 *                      for (j0=1, j0<DrN; ++j0)
832 *                          dc[j0]=-1;
833 *                          i0=i, j0=0;
834 *                          |
835 *                      )
836 *                      else minsearch=k0,
837 *                      |
838 *                      if (!dead_end)
839 *                      do {
840 *                          dead_end=0,
841 *                          do {
842 *                              i1=minsearch, no_match=1,
843 *                              do {
844 *                                  if (col[i0].dr[j0].pres==1 && col[i1].dr[j0+1].pres==1)
845 *                                  {
846 *                                      minlower=col[i0].dr[j0].diamu
847 *                                      +col[i0].dr[j0].diamunmar,
848 *                                      maxlower=col[i0].dr[j0].diamu
849 *                                      +col[i0].dr[j0].diamupmar,
850 *                                      minupper=col[i1].dr[j0+1].diaml
851 *                                      +col[i1].dr[j0+1].diamlnmar,
852 *                                      maxupper=col[i1].dr[j0+1].diaml
853 *                                      +col[i1].dr[j0+1].diamupmar,
854 *                                      if ((minlower-maxupper)>EPS || EPS<(minupper
855 *                                          -maxlower))
856 *                                          ++
857 *                                          i1;
858 *                                          |

```

E22 *The Temple of Athena Alea at Tegea*

```

1 1 SUNVO 98 Sun Dec 13 00:39:51 1998          D:\COLMON\ 1000 80 C
859 *           else ++i;
860 *           | while (no_match && i1<=ColN);
861 *           if ('no_match'
862 *           |
863 *           ++j0, minsearch=0;
864 *           if (j0==DrN-1) column=1;
865 *           |
866 *           else
867 *           |
868 *           if (j0==0) dead_end=1;
869 *           if (j0>0 && j0<DrN-1)
870 *           |
871 *           more_drums=0; k0=dc[j0];
872 *           do ++k0; while (col[k0].dr[j0].pres==0 && k0<=ColN);
873 *           if (k0<=ColN) more_drums=1;
874 *           if (more_drums)
875 *           |
876 *           minsearch=k0;
877 *           if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1;
878 *           if (j0>0) --j0;
879 *           i0=dc[j0];
880 *           |
881 *           else
882 *           |
883 *           do {
884 *               if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1;
885 *               --j0, k0=dc[j0];
886 *               do ++k0; while (col[k0].dr[j0].pres==0 &&
k0<=ColN);
887 *               if (k0<=ColN) more_drums=1;
888 *               | while (!more_drums && j0>1);
889 *               if (j0>1) dc[j0]=-1;
890 *               if (j0>0) --j0;
891 *               i0=dc[j0];
892 *               if (more_drums) minsearch=k0;
893 *               else minsearch=0;
894 *           }
895 *           if (j0<1)
896 *           |
897 *           i0=dc[0];
898 *           k0=dc[1];
899 *           do ++k0; while (col[k0].dr[1].pres==0 &&
k0<=ColN);
900 *           if (k0>ColN) dead_end=1;
901 *           else minsearch=k0;
902 *           |
903 *           }
904 *           |
905 *           | while (j0<DrN-1 && !dead_end);
906 *           if (column==0)
907 *           |
908 *           do ++i, while (col[i].dr[0].pres==0 && i<=ColN);
909 *           minsearch=0;
910 *           dc[0]=i;
911 *           for (j0=1; j0<DrN; ++j0)
912 *               dc[j0]=-1;
913 *           |
914 *           i0=i, j0=0;
915 *           | while (column==0 && i<=ColN);
916 *           return(column);
917 *           |
918 *

```

```

20 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sun Dec 13 19:27:12 1998          D:\COLMON\ 200 100 C
1 *EXAMPLE:
2 *ColDiamL=1.455      Lower diameter of the column between flutes
3 *DiamVar=0.005       Range of lower diameters (plus and minus)
4 *ColDiamU=1.15       Upper diameter of the column between flutes
5 *ColH=0.97            Column height
6 *MaxEnts=0.01         Maximum entasis
7 *MaxEntH=4.19         Height where the maximum entasis is
8 *ColNFr=6             Number of columns on front
9 *ColNS=14              Number of columns on side
10 *DrN=6                Number of drums in one column
11 *PresDr=50            Number of preserved drums
12 *MinMarg=0.002        Minimum margin for measurements
13 *MaxMarg=0.003        Maximum margin for measurements
14 *Search=ALL           Place of possibly matching drums (ALL or number of
                        adjacent columns where to look for)
15 *
16 *Mode=3               0 = Create, select, print and match
17 *                   1 = Create, select and print
18 *                   2 = Create and print
19 *                   3 = Read drum data from the edit field and match
20 *Zcoord=0              0 = No Printing of the drum Z coordinate
21 *                   1 = Print the drum Z coordinate
22 *Profile=1             0 = No printing of shaft profile coordinates
23 *                   1 = Print the shaft profile coordinates
24 *
25 *SIMUL TEGEADR.CUR+1
26 *
27 *DATA TEGEADR
28 *Col Dr   DiamL   MaN1   MaP1   DiamU   MaN2   MaP2   Height   MaN3   MaP3
29 A 1 0    1.458 -0.004 0.004  1.412 -0.002 0.002  1.465 -0.009 0.009
30 * 2 0    1.453 -0.004 0.004  1.421 -0.004 0.004  1.469 -0.007 0.005
31 * 3 0    1.459 -0.004 0.003  1.420 -0.002 0.001  1.472 -0.003 0.003
32 * 5 0    1.458 -0.003 0.003  1.422 -0.002 0.001  1.474 -0.002 0.002
33 * 7 0    1.455 -0.003 0.003  1.416 -0.003 0.003  1.472 -0.003 0.002
34 * 1 1    1.419 -0.001 0.002  1.373 -0.004 0.003  1.464 -0.001 0.002
35 * 2 1    1.421 -0.002 0.002  1.380 -0.003 0.003  1.472 -0.003 0.002
36 * 3 1    1.414 -0.002 0.002  1.376 -0.004 0.004  1.461 -0.004 0.004
37 * 4 1    1.423 -0.004 0.004  1.375 -0.004 0.004  1.476 -0.005 0.005
38 * 5 1    1.418 -0.002 0.002  1.370 -0.005 0.005  1.479 -0.004 0.004
39 * 6 1    1.426 -0.003 0.003  1.378 -0.003 0.003  1.482 -0.003 0.003
40 * 7 1    1.423 -0.003 0.003  1.377 -0.003 0.003  1.469 -0.003 0.003
41 * 8 1    1.421 -0.003 0.003  1.377 -0.003 0.003  1.474 -0.003 0.003
42 * 9 1    1.420 -0.003 0.003  1.370 -0.003 0.003  1.484 -0.003 0.002
43 * 10 1   1.418 -0.002 0.002  1.376 -0.002 0.002  1.473 -0.003 0.002
44 * 11 1   1.417 -0.003 0.003  1.374 -0.003 0.003  1.477 -0.002 0.002
45 * 12 1   1.418 -0.002 0.002  1.377 -0.003 0.003  1.478 -0.002 0.002
46 * 1 2    1.375 -0.003 0.003  1.322 -0.002 0.003  1.668 -0.004 0.003
47 * 2 2    1.375 -0.003 0.003  1.337 -0.004 0.003  1.399 -0.005 0.005
48 * 3 2    1.377 -0.002 0.001  1.332 -0.004 0.004  1.444 -0.003 0.002
49 * 4 2    1.371 -0.003 0.003  1.322 -0.003 0.003  1.479 -0.004 0.003
50 * 5 2    1.378 -0.003 0.003  1.325 -0.003 0.003  1.643 -0.001 0.001
51 * 6 2    1.378 -0.003 0.003  1.328 -0.003 0.003  1.413 -0.003 0.002
52 * 7 2    1.378 -0.002 0.002  1.323 -0.003 0.003  1.498 -0.002 0.002
53 * 8 2    1.375 -0.003 0.003  1.338 -0.003 0.002  1.321 -0.003 0.002
54 * 9 2    1.379 -0.002 0.001  1.329 -0.002 0.001  1.510 -0.002 0.002
55 * 10 2   1.365 -0.005 0.005  1.332 -0.002 0.002  1.457 -0.003 0.002
56 * 1 3    1.331 -0.003 0.002  1.270 -0.003 0.002  1.658 -0.003 0.002
57 * 2 3    1.323 -0.002 0.003  1.267 -0.004 0.004  1.514 -0.002 0.002
58 * 3 3    1.328 -0.002 0.001  1.280 -0.004 0.004  1.480 -0.002 0.001
59 * 4 3    1.326 -0.004 0.003  1.269 -0.003 0.002  1.493 -0.002 0.002
60 * 5 3    1.331 -0.002 0.002  1.271 -0.003 0.002  1.708 -0.002 0.001
61 * 6 3    1.326 -0.003 0.003  1.274 -0.003 0.003  1.447 -0.003 0.003
62 * 8 3    1.321 -0.003 0.003  1.268 -0.002 0.002  1.448 -0.002 0.002
63 * 1 4    1.264 -0.004 0.004  1.212 -0.003 0.003  1.382 -0.010 0.010
64 * 2 4    1.279 -0.002 0.002  1.216 -0.003 0.002  1.662 -0.002 0.001
65 * 3 4    1.272 -0.003 0.002  1.210 -0.002 0.002  1.589 -0.002 0.001
66 * 4 4    1.274 -0.003 0.003  1.216 -0.002 0.002  1.411 -0.003 0.003
67 * 5 4    1.268 -0.003 0.002  1.212 -0.001 0.001  1.368 -0.001 0.001
68 * 6 4    1.268 -0.003 0.003  1.218 -0.003 0.003  1.347 -0.003 0.003
69 * 7 4    1.274 -0.002 0.002  1.223 -0.002 0.002  1.356 -0.002 0.002
70 * 1 5    1.214 -0.003 0.003  1.151 -0.004 0.003  1.320 -0.003 0.003

```

E24 *The Temple of Athena Alea at Tegea*

```

20 1 SURVO S4C EDITOR Sun Dec 13 19:28:09 1998 D:\COLMON\ 200 100 E
71 * 2 5 1 215 -0.003 0.003 1 158 -0.003 0.003 1.331 -0.005 0.005
72 * 3 5 1 209 -0.003 0.003 1.156 -0.002 0.001 1.479 -0.001 0.001
73 * 4 5 1 206 -0.004 0.004 1.155 -0.003 0.003 1.349 -0.006 0.004
74 * 5 5 1 220 -0.002 0.002 1.154 -0.003 0.003 1.500 -0.003 0.005
75 B 6 5 1 215 -0.002 0.002 1.158 -0.003 0.003 1.484 -0.005 0.004
76 *
77 *FILE CREATE TEGEADR
78 *FIELDS:
79 * 1 NA_ 1 CA (##)
80 * 2 NA_ 1 DA (##)
81 * 3 NA_ 4 XA (## ##)
82 * 4 NA_ 4 YA (##.##)
83 * 5 NA_ 1 CB (##)
84 * 6 NA_ 1 DB (##)
85 * 7 NA_ 4 XB (##.##)
86 * 8 NA_ 4 YB (##.##)
87 * 9 NA_ 1 CC (##)
88 * 10 NA_ 1 DC (##)
89 * 11 NA_ 4 XC (##.##)
90 * 12 NA_ 4 YC (##.##)
91 * 13 NA_ 1 CD (##)
92 * 14 NA_ 1 DD (##)
93 * 15 NA_ 4 XD (##.##)
94 * 16 NA_ 4 YD (##.##)
95 * 17 NA_ 1 CE (##)
96 * 18 NA_ 1 DE (##)
97 * 19 NA_ 4 XE (##.##)
98 * 20 NA_ 4 YE (##.##)
99 * 21 NA_ 1 CF (##)
100 * 22 NA_ 1 DF (##)
101 * 23 NA_ 4 XF (##.##)
102 * 24 NA_ 4 Height (##.##)
103 * 25 NA_ 4 NegMarg (##.##)
104 * 26 NA_ 4 PosMarg (##.##)
105 * 27 NA_ 4 Hmin (##.##)
106 * 28 NA_ 4 Hmax (##.##)
107 *END
108 *
109 *FILE SAVE TEGEADR.TXT,TEGEADR.SVU
110 *FIELDS:
111 * 1 CA :
112 * 2 DA :
113 * 3 XA :
114 * 4 YA :
115 * 5 CB :
116 * 6 DB :
117 * 7 XB :
118 * 8 YB :
119 * 9 CC :
120 *10 DC :
121 *11 XC :
122 *12 YC :
123 *13 CD :
124 *14 DD :
125 *15 XD :
126 *16 YD :
127 *17 CE :
128 *18 DE :
129 *19 XB :
130 *20 YE :
131 *21 CF :
132 *22 DF :
133 *23 XF :
134 *24 Height :
135 *25 NegMarg :
136 *26 PosMarg LF
137 *END
138 *
139 *FILE SHOW TEGEADR

```

## 2.B. Acceptable Shaft Profiles and Maximum Entasis

```

1 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sun Dec 13 19:35:10 1998           D:\COLMON\ 400 100 C
1 *SHAFT-MAXENT.TUT
2 *
3 *tutload shaft-maxent
4 / Sucro shaft-maxent.tut by Jari Pakkanen (Mar 31 1997)
5 / for finding the place of maximum entasis in a column shaft
6 *(tempo -1){init}
7 - IF WI '<>' ? then goto A
8 *(line start){d}{erase}{erase}Activating sucro{R}
9 *{erase}{erase}/SHAFT-MAXENT <data>, <ID1>, <ID2>, <emin>, <emax>, <ehmin>,
10 *{ehmax>acc>} {R}
11 *{erase}{erase}determines whether shaft profile fits into the defined {}
12 *area. {R}
13 *{erase}{erase}ID1 is the lower limit of the shaft ID, ID2 the upper. 1)
14 *emin and emax{R}
15 *{erase}{erase}are the centre of the minimum and maximum entases in m.
16 * ehmin and ehmax{R}
17 *{erase}{erase}give the proportional height of the minimum and maximum
18 * entasis and {B}
19 *{erase}{erase}acc defines the width of the area in m. The number of f
20 *itting shaft {R}
21 *{erase}{erase}profiles for each case are stored in data file SHAFTFIT
22 * SVD.
23 / def Wdata=WI Wid1=W2 Wid2=W3 Wentmin=W4 Wentmax=W5 Wenthmin=W6
24 / def Wenthmax=W7 Waccu=W8 Whelp1=W9 Wi=W10 Wj=W11 Wlin=W12 Wcol=W13
25 /
26 + A. (save cursor Wlin,Wcol){R}
27 *SCRATCH /{act}{home}|FILE CREATE SHAFTFIT{R}
28 *FIELDS:{R}
29 * 1 NA_ 4 EntH      (#.##){R}
30 * 2 NA_ 4 MaxEnt   (#.###){R}
31 * 3 NA_ 4 N        (####){R}
32 *END{R}
33 *(u6){act}{Wj=Wenthmin}
34 + MainLoop: (jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){R}
35 *SCRATCH /{act}{home}|Wi=Wentmin
36 /
37 / Starting loop:
38 + Loop: (jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){R}
39 *SCRATCH /{act}{home}
40 / Calling SHAFT-CURVE.TUT
41 *(save stack helpstack)/SHAFT-CURVE (print Wdata),(print Wid1),
42 *(print Wid2), (Whelp1=Wi+Waccu)(print Whelp1), (Whelp1=Wi-Waccu)
43 *(print Whelp1),(print Wj),(print Waccu)(tempo +1){act}{tempo -1}
44 *(load stack helpstack){R}
45 *SCRATCH /{act}{home}|IND=OK,1{R}
46 *STAT (print Wdata),CUR+1 / VARS=Height{act}{R}
47 *(find =||c|{save line Whelp1})(jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){R}
48 *SCRATCH /{act}{home}|DATA FITTING{R}
49 *EntH MaxEnt N{R}
50 *(print Wj) (print Wi) (print Whelp1){R}
51 *(d)VAR OK=0 TO (print Wdata){act}{home}{erase}|SAVER C:\E\RESULTS{act}
52 *(home){erase}|FILE COPY FITTING,SHAFTFIT{act}
53 /
54 *(Wi=Wi+0.001)
55 - IF Wi <= Wentmax then goto Loop
56 *(Wj=Wj+0.01)
57 - IF Wj <= Wenthmax then goto MainLoop
58 + End: (jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){tempo +1}{end}
59 +
60 +
61 *SHAFT-CURVE.TUT
62 +
63 *tutload shaft-curve
64 / Sucro shaft-curve.tut by Jari Pakkanen (Mar 31 1997)
65 / for determining whether shaft profile fits into the defined area
66 *(tempo -1){init}
67 - IF WI '<>' ? then goto A

```

```

1 1 SUNVO 84C EDITOR Sun Dec 13 19:38:31 1998           D:\COLMOW\ 400 100 E
67 - if W1 '<' ? then goto A
68 *(line start){d}{erase}{erase}Activating macro{R}
69 *(erase){erase}/SHAFT-CURVE <data>,<ID1>,<ID2>,<maxent>,<anth>
70 >,<accuracy>{R}
71 *(erase){erase}Determines whether shaft profile fits into the defined ;;
72 *area.{R}
73 *(erase){erase}ID1 is the lower limit of the shaft ID, ID2 the upper, () ;
74 *maxent and {R}
75 *(erase){erase}minent are the maximum and minimum entases in m. anth g
76 *ives the {R}
77 *(erase){erase}proportional height of the maximum entasis and accuracy
78 * in m defines {R}
79 *(erase){erase}the width of the area (plus-minus at the top and bottom
80 *), {R}
81 *(goto End)
82 / def Wdata=W1 Wid1=W2 Wid2=W3 Wmaxent=W4 Wminent=W5 Wmaxenth=W6
83 / def Waccu=W7 Wcoldl=W8 Wcoldu=W9 Wcolh=W10 Whelp1=W11 Wxtop=W12
84 / def Wm=W13 Whord=W14 Wvard=W15 Wxent=W16 Wlin=W17 Wenth=W18 Wal=W19
85 / def Wbl=W20 Wcl=W21 Wlin2=W22 Wlin3=W23 Wa2=W24 Wb2=W25 Wc2=W26
86 / def Wc2=W27 Wid=W28 Wx=W29 Wy=W30 Wak=W31 Wyl=W32 Wy2=W33
87 + A: {R}
88 *SCRATCH /(act){home} (copy){R}
89 *(R)
90 *(save cursor Wlin.Whelp1){Wid=Wid1}
91 + Loop: (jump Wlin.Wlin.1.L){erase}IND=Mro.(print Wid){R}
92 *MASK=--AA--AA--AA--AA--AA-----{R}
93 *FILE LOAD (print Wdata){act}{R}
94 *(d2){save cursor Wlin2.Whelp1}{line end}{L}{save word Wcolh}{L}
95 *(save word Wxtop}
96 /
97 / Determining the coordinates of maximum entasis.
98 / 1. Slope Wm of the straight line from bottom of the column to the top:
99 *(Wm=Wcolh/Wxtop}
100 /
101 / 2. Horizontal distance from maxent-point to straight line
102 *(Whelp1=Wm*Whelp1){Whelp1=Whelp1+1}
103 *(Whord=Wmaxent/Whelp1}
104 /
105 / 3. Vertical distance from maxent-point to straight line:
106 *(Whelp1=L/Wm){Wvard=Whelp1*Whord}
107 /
108 / 4 X-coordinate of the maxent-point:
109 *(Wenth=Wmaxenth*Wcolh){Whelp1=Wenth-Wvard}{Whelp1=Whelp1/Wm}
110 *(Wxent=Whelp1-Whord}
111 /
112 / Calling LSQMAT EXE:
113 *(R)
114 *(line start){copy}{R}
115 *(R)
116 *(save cursor Wlin3.Whelp1){SCRATCH /(act){home}DATA SHAFT:{R}
117 *-(write Waccu) 0{R}
118 *-(write Waccu) 0{R}
119 *(write Wxent) (write Wenth){R}
120 *(Whelp1=Wxtop-Waccu){write Whelp1} (write Wcolh){R}
121 *(write Whelp1) (write Wcolh) END{R}
122 *(d)LSQMAT SHAFT,2,CUR+1{act}{R}
123 *(d12)MAT SAVE A{act}{R}
124 *(MAT SAVE B{act}{R}
125 *MAT SOLVE X FROM A*X=B{act}{R}
126 *MAT LOAD X,CUR+1{act}{R}
127 *(d3){next word}{save word Wal}{R}
128 *(next word){save word Wbl}{R}
129 *(next word){save word Wcl}
130 /
131 / Determining the coordinates of minimum entasis:
132 / 2. Horizontal distance from minent-point to straight line:
133 *(Whelp1=Wm*Whelp1){Whelp1=Whelp1+1}
134 *(Whord=Wminent/Whelp1}
135 /
136 / 3. Vertical distance from minent-point to straight line:
137 *(Whelp1=L/Wm){Wvard=Whelp1*Whord}
138 /
139 / 4 X-coordinate of the minent-point

```

```

1 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sun Dec 13 19:37:30 1998      D:\CULMON\ 400 100 C
140 *(Wenth=Wmaxenth*Wcoth)(Whelp1=Wenth-Wword)(Whelp1=Whelp1/Wm)
141 *(Wxent=Whelp1-Whord)
142 /
143 / Calling LSQMAT EXE
144 *(jump Wlin3,Wlin3,1,1)@SCRATCH /{act}|home|DATA SHAFT:(R)
145 *  {write Waccu}  O(R)
146 *  {write Waccu}  O(R)
147 *  {write Wxent}  {write Wenth}(R)
148 *  {Whelp1=Wxtop+Waccu}({write Whelp1} {write Wcoth})(R)
149 *  {write Whelp1}  {write Wcoth}  END(R)
150 *(d)LSQMAT SHAFT,2,CUR+1{act}(R)
151 *(d12)MAT SAVE A{act}(R)
152 *MAT SAVE B{act}(R)
153 *MAT SOLVE X FROM A*X=B{act}(R)
154 *MAT LOAD X,CUR+1{act}(R)
155 *(d3){next word}{save word Wa2}(R)
156 *(next word){save word Wb2}(R)
157 *(next word){save word Wc2}(R)
158 *.{copy}(R)
159 *(R)
160 *(Wok=0)
161 + Data: *(jump Wlin2,Wlin2,1,1){next word}{save word Wx}{next word}
162 *{save word Wy}{home}{del14}
163 - IF Wx != Wxtop then goto Check
164 *(pre){d}{pre}{d}({{write Wal}}+{{write Wx}}+{{write Wc1}})*
165 *{{write Wx}}^2=(act){save line Wy1}{home}{erase} {{write Wa2}}+(
166 *{{write Wb2}})*{{write Wx}}+{{write Wc2}})*{{write Wx}}^2=(act)
167 *{save line Wy2}{home}{erase}
168 - IF Wy > Wy1 then goto Copy
169 - IF Wy < Wy2 then goto Copy
170 *(goto Data)
171 + Check: (pre){d}{pre}{d}({{write Wal}}+{{write Wb1}})*{{write Wx}}+{
172 *{{write Wc1}})*{{write Wx}}^2=(act){save line Wy1}{home}{erase} {
173 *{{write Wa2}}+{{write Wb2}})*{{write Wx}}+{{write Wc2}})*{{write Wx}}^2=
174 *(act){save line Wy2}{home}{erase}
175 - IF Wy > Wy1 then goto Copy
176 - IF Wy < Wy2 then goto Copy
177 *(Wok=1)
178 + Copy: FILE COPY APU1.{print Wdata}(R)
179 *MATCH=Hro(R)
180 *DATA APU1(R)
181 *Nro OK a1 b1 c1 a2 b2 c2(R)
182 *{=line Wid} {=line Wok} {=line Wal} {=line Wbl} {=line Wc1} {}
183 *{write Wa2} {write Wb2} {write Wc2}(R)
184 *(u5){act}{Wid=Wid+1}
185 - IF Wid > Wid2 then goto Jump
186 *(goto Loop)
187 + Jump: *(jump Wlin,Wlin,1,1){u2}
188 + End: ({tempo +1}{end}
189 +
190 +
191 *!LSQMAT.EXE
192 +
193 *loadp c:\c6\lsqmat.c
194 /* 'LSQMAT.C 29.3.1995/Jari Pakkanen */ *
195 +
196 *#include <atdio.h>
197 *#include <atdiim.h>
198 *#include <conio.h>
199 *#include <malloc.h>
200 *#include <math.h>
201 *#include "survo.h"
202 *#include "survoext.h"
203 *#include "survodat.h"
204 +
205 *#define MAX 50      /* Maximum number of coordinates */
206 *#define DEG 4        /* Max size of matrix (for 3rd degree function) */
207 +
208 *SURVO_DATA d;
209 +
210 *double XC[MAX];    /* X coordinate data */
211 *double YC[MAX];    /* Y coordinate data */

```

```

1 1 SUNWV 84C EDITOR Sun Dec 13 19:38:12 1998      D:\COLMEN\ 400 100 C
212 *double MA[DEG][DEG]; /* Matrix A          */
213 *double MB[DEG];        /* Matrix B          */
214 *double SumX;           /* Sum of X's         */
215 *double SumX2;          /* Sum of X's^2       */
216 *double SumX3;          /* Sum of X's^3       */
217 *double SumX4;          /* Sum of X's^4       */
218 *double SumX5;          /* Sum of X's^5       */
219 *double SumX6;          /* Sum of X's^6       */
220 *double SumY;           /* Sum of Y's         */
221 *double SumXY;          /* Sum of X*Y's       */
222 *double SumX2Y;         /* Sum of X^2*Y's     */
223 *double SumX3Y;         /* Sum of X^3*Y's     */
224 *int i,j,degree,results_line
225 *char line[LLENGTH];
226 *char elem[32];
227 *
228 *main(argc,argv)
229 *int argc; char *argv[])
230 *{
231 *    if (argc==1) return;
232 *    a_init(argv[1]);
233 *    if (g<3)
234 *    {
235 *        sur_print("\nUsage: LSQMAT <data>,<degree>,<output_line>");
236 *        WAIT. return;
237 *    }
238 *    results_line=0;
239 *    if (g>3)
240 *    {
241 *        results_line=edline2(word[3],1,1);
242 *        if (results_line==0) return;
243 *    }
244 *    i=date_open(word[1],&d); if (i<0) return;
245 *    i=mask(&d); if (i<0) return;
246 *    j=0;
247 *    for (i=0; i<=d; i+=2)
248 *    {
249 *        data_load(&d,d,11,i,&XC[i]);
250 *        data_load(&d,d,11,i+1,&YC[i])
251 *        ++j;
252 *    }
253 *
254 *    /* CALCULATING THE LEAST-SQUARE MATRICES */
255 *
256 *    /* 2nd and 3rd degree functions */
257 *
258 *    SumX=0; SumX2=0; SumX3=0; SumX4=0; SumX5=0; SumX6=0;
259 *    SumY=0; SumXY=0; SumX2Y=0; SumX3Y=0;
260 *    for (i=0, i<=d, n, ++i)
261 *    {
262 *        SumX=SumX+XC[i];
263 *        SumX2=SumX2+XC[i]*XC[i];
264 *        SumX3=SumX3+XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i];
265 *        SumX4=SumX4+XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i];
266 *        SumY=SumY+YC[i];
267 *        SumXY=SumXY+XC[i]*YC[i];
268 *        SumX2Y=SumX2Y+XC[i]*XC[i]*YC[i];
269 *    }
270 *    degree=atoi(word[2]);
271 *    if (degree==3) /* 3rd degree function */
272 *    for (i=0, i<=d, n, ++i)
273 *    {
274 *        SumX5=SumX5+XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i];
275 *        SumX6=SumX6+XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i];
276 *        SumX3Y=SumX3Y+XC[i]*XC[i]*XC[i]*YC[i];
277 *    }
278 *    MA[0][0]=d,n/2;
279 *    MA[0][1]=SumX; MA[1][0]=SumX;
280 *    MA[0][2]=SumX2; MA[1][1]=SumX2; MA[2][0]=SumX2;
281 *    MA[1][2]=SumX3; MA[2][1]=SumX3;
282 *    MA[2][2]=SumX4;
283 *    MB[0]=SumY;

```

```

1 1 SURVO 84C EDITOR Sun Dec 13 19:39:16 1998          D:\VCULMON\ 400 100 C
284 *      MB[1]=SumXY;
285 *      MB[2]=SumX2Y;
286 *      if (degree==3) /* 3rd degree function */
287 *      {
288 *          MA[0][3]=SumX3; MA[3][0]=SumX3;
289 *          MA[1][3]=SumX4, MA[3][1]=SumX4;
290 *          MA[2][3]=SumX5; MA[3][2]=SumX5;
291 *          MA[3][3]=SumX6;
292 *          MB[3]=SumX3Y;
293 *      }
294 *      data_close(fd);
295 *
296 *      /* OUTPUT OF MATRICES TO EDIT FIELD */
297 *
298 *      output_open(fout);
299 *      strcpy(line,"MATRIX A");
300 *      print_line(line);
301 *      if (degree==2)
302 *          strcpy(line,"/// 0      1      2");
303 *      else
304 *          strcpy(line,"/// 0      1      2      3");
305 *      print_line(line);
306 *      if (degree==2)
307 *          for (i=0, i<=2, ++i)
308 *          {
309 *              sprintf(line,"%d ",i);
310 *              for (j=0, j<=2, ++j)
311 *              {
312 *                  fnconv(MA[i][j],accuracy+6,elem);
313 *                  strncat(line,elem,accuracy+6);
314 *              }
315 *              print_line(line);
316 *          }
317 *      else
318 *          for (i=0, i<=3, ++i)
319 *          {
320 *              sprintf(line,"%d ",i);
321 *              for (j=0, j<=3, ++j)
322 *              {
323 *                  fnconv(MA[i][j],accuracy+6,elem);
324 *                  strncat(line,elem,accuracy+6);
325 *              }
326 *              print_line(line);
327 *          }
328 *      strcpy(line," ");
329 *      print_line(line);
330 *      strcpy(line,"MATRIX B");
331 *      print_line(line);
332 *      strcpy(line,"/// 0");
333 *      print_line(line);
334 *      for (i=0, i<=2, ++i)
335 *      {
336 *          sprintf(line,"%d ",i);
337 *          fnconv(MB[i],accuracy+6,elem);
338 *          strncat(line,elem,accuracy+6);
339 *          print_line(line);
340 *      }
341 *      if (degree==3) /* 3rd degree function */
342 *      {
343 *          strcpy(line,"3 ");
344 *          fnconv(MB[3],accuracy+6,elem);
345 *          strncat(line,elem,accuracy+6);
346 *          print_line(line);
347 *      }
348 *      strcpy(line," ");
349 *      print_line(line);
350 *      output_close(fout);
351 *      }
352 *
353 *print_line(line)
354 *char *line;
355 *

```

E30 *The Temple of Athena Alea at Tegea*

```
1 1 SURVO S4C EDITOR Sun Dec 13 19:40:49 1998      D:\COLMON\ 400 100 C
356 *     output_line(line,wout,results_line)
357 *     if (results_line) ++results_line,
358 *
359 *
360 *
361 *EXAMPLE
362 *TEGEAADR2 SVO, MaxEnt=0.009-0.013, EntH=0.40-0.60
363 *
364 */SHAFT-MAXENT tegeaadr2,1,1678,0.009,0.013,0.40,0.60,0.0015
365 *
```

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